The Canadian Expeditionary Force Study Group (CEF Study Group) is a discussion forum on the Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF) in the Great War. Emphasis is on co-ordinated study, information exchange, constructive critiquing of postings and general mutual support in the research and study of the CEF. Membership is free and backgrounds range from first-time readers of history to doctoral researchers and published authors. The CEF Study Group was formed in 2004 by Neil Burns, the Forum Administrator. The moderators, in alphabetical order, are Peter Broznitsky, Dwight Mercer and Brett Payne.

The CEF Study Group respects Copyright. Please exercise care and judgment in the posting of material on this discussion forum.

If you have a recommendation of a website related to either the Canadian Expeditionary Force and/or the Great War in general, or to report a broken website link, please forward a short note and URL address to 'Borden Battery' [nomme de plume].

The Canadian Expeditionary Force Study Group can be accessed at the following URL address: http://www.cefresearch.com/phpBB2/index.php
CEF - Canadian Government Websites - Part 1

Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"

Library and Archives Canada - Military History
This is the fundamental URL Internet address for most Canadian Expeditionary Force researchers. This site contains a wide range of basic links and represents a "starting point" for many people beginning research on the CEF in the Great War. For ease of navigation, several other website recommendations come from this "parent" website.
http://www.collectionscanada.ca/war-military/index-e.html

Library and Archives Canada - Soldiers of the First World War (1914-1918)
Over 600,000 Canadians enlisted in the Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF) during the First World War (1914-1918). The CEF database is an index to those personnel files, which are held by the National Archives. To date, over 800,000 images of Attestation papers have been scanned and are being made available on-line. This material can be downloaded at no charge. The file format is a standard JPEG file. From this basic information a researcher can obtain the necessary information to acquire the full military file of a Great War soldier, however, in this latter case there will be a research fee. The CEF Study Group maintains a list of recommended National Archives researchers. [NOTE: Attestation registers (RG 9 II B8 ) contained in volumes 1 to 654 and may only be consulted at the Library and Archives Canada - they are not yet scanned and on-line.]
http://www.collectionscanada.ca/archivianet/02010602_e.html

Library and Archives Canada - War Diaries of the First World War
This database contains the digitized War Diaries of the Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF) units. From the start of the First World War, CEF units were required to maintain a daily account of their "Actions in the Field." This log was called a War Diary. The War Diaries are not personal diaries, rather they are a historical record of a unit’s administration, operations and activities during the First World War.
http://www.collectionscanada.ca/archivianet/020152_e.html

This is the classic reference text [the Bible] for any student of the Canadian Expeditionary Force during the Great War. The original textbook is very difficult
to obtain, however, the document is now available in the Adobe .pdf format directly from the historical section of the Canadian Armed Forces website. This document can be “key-word” searched for specific military units, locations and dates. [Note: The pagination in the on-line document is different than the original document - therefore formal citations with page number references cannot be used.]
http://www.forces.gc.ca/hr/dhh/downloads/Official_Histories/CEF_e.PDF

The Canadian War Museum
The Canadian War Museum (CWM) is an affiliated museum of the Canadian Museum of Civilization. The Canadian War Museum, the national military history museum is also a centre for research and the dissemination of information and expertise on all aspects of the country's military past from the pre-contact era to the present. The new museum opened in May 2005.
http://www.warmuseum.ca/

Lieutenant Colonel John McCrae
A Canadian federal government website with general background on Lieutenant Colonel John McCrae and includes the South African War and the Great War. The day before he wrote his famous poem, one of McCrae’s friends (Lt. Alexis Helmer http://data2.archives.ca/cef/gpc006/385066a.gif) was killed in the fighting and buried in a makeshift grave with a simple wooden cross. Wild poppies were already beginning to bloom between the crosses marking the many graves. Unable to help his friend or any of the others who had died, John McCrae gave them a voice through his poem. It was the second last poem he was to write.
[Updated July 2006]
Source: http://www.vac-acc.gc.ca/general/sub.cfm?source=history/firstwar/mccrae

Mark Our Place - Images and Memoirs of New Brunswickers in Wartime
This virtual exhibit includes photographs and archival documents from the collections of the Archives and Research Library of the New Brunswick Museum. The images portray the theme of the many faces of war, from the South African War to the end of the Second World War. The Great War section contains over 500 on-line exhibits of military and personal interest. [Recommended by Chris Wight][Jan 2006]
http://website.nbm-mnb.ca/MOP/index.asp

Canadian Courts-Martial of the First World War
This is a database which enables one to search Canadian courts-martials for names, rank, unit offense number(s) and date of event. Military offenses were defined in the British Army Act. These offenses, their corresponding punishments and instructions on how to run a court martial, were explained in detail in the Manual of Military Law, which was distributed to Canadian Expeditionary Force units. Not all details are available. [Feb 2006]
http://www.collectionscanada.ca/archivianet/courts-martial/index-e.html

CEF General Research Websites - Part 2
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"
==============================================

*Canadian Great War Project
This site is intended to be used to research Canadians who participated in the Great War 1914-1919. The content is primarily database driven to facilitate searches for information. The extensive site is, and will continue to be, a work in progress, and is becoming a collaborative effort among those interested in researching Canada and the Great War. The site is also developing a database of
recommended books and websites. At present there are almost 70,000 records of individual soldiers in the database. Not all entries have full details, these are being built up, soldier by soldier. We are looking for volunteers to help complete these records, and add new soldiers, primarily based upon their attestation papers. [A Marc Leroux website][July 2006 - Updated] http://www.canadiangreatwarproject.com

Regional and Regimental Affiliations of the Canadian Expeditionary Force
The following tables from www.canadiansoldiers.com present a clear outline of the many military units which formed the Canadian Corps during the Great War. Readers not familiar with the Canadian Corps and its sub-units are advised to visit this website first to familiarize themselves. [Also See Part 5][July 2006] http://canadiansoldiers.com/cef/cefregions.htm

*The CEF Paper Trail - Brett Payne Website
An Unofficial Guide to the Official Canadian Army Service Records from the Great War
This project involves collating examples of each type of document found in a soldier's World War 1 Canadian Expeditionary Force Service Records. The guide is designed to show prospective researchers what they may expect in a soldiers' service records. It's important to be aware that you will only find a selection of these records in your particular CEF soldier's file. Brett Payne and other researchers with the CEF Study Group are seeking additional CEF documents. A very well done summary of representative documents and invaluable for any student of the Great War. [Note: Some images will be slow to load under dial-up access.][July 2005] http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.com/~brett/cef/cefpapertrail.html#top

*The Matrix Project - Canadian Expeditionary Force Study Group
The Matrix Project is a unique element of the CEF Study Group. Initially developed and hosted on an associated CEF member's website, the project is an integral part of the CEFG. The Matrix is a web based database of collective information provided by the CEFG Members and provides information on all of the structure and components of the CEF during 1914 to 1919. The main CEF Matrix (the Army Corps and Army Troops) is supported by a number of "Utility Functions"for both the inexperienced and seasoned researcher. The Utility Functions are: Matrix Updates, Navigation Chart, Unit Summary Tables, Great War Maps, CEF Study Group Recommended Websites, Common Abbreviations, ORBAT Directory, and War Diary Links. The Matrix presents most of the information in a "loosely defined" Order of Battle [OBBAT] format. For detailed information as of [May 2006] please see: http://www.cefresearch.com/matrix/

*Canada & World War One - The First Contingent
A simple but effective image-based, MSN-formatted website dedicated to those who served Canada during World War One. It includes individual accounts, commemoration, images from the Home Front, military medicine, memorabilia, POWs, newspaper captions, links to other websites, propaganda, Native Canadians and war art. [An M. I. Pirie /canadawwi website][Dec 2005 - Updated] http://groups.msn.com/CanadaWorldWarOnetheFirstContingent/index.msnw

Canadian Military History Journal
Canadian Military History News
A recommended site with a wide range of topics from 1755 until the present. There are several topical items which are updated on a regular basis and this site is constantly being updated as well.
http://northernblue.ca/mblog/index.php

Canadian Military History
A Bibliography of Regimental and Military Histories and Relative Material in the University of Calgary Library
This university website has a comprehensive listing of CEF material in one quick to access site. There are several references to a long list of CEF battalion histories. [Oct 2005 - Updated]
http://library.ucalgary.ca/subjectpages/socialsciences/history-canadianhistory/canadianmilitaryhistory.php

The Sm@rtLibrary Project
The Sm@rtLibrary project is an initiative of Sm@rtCapital; coordinated by OCRI and funded by Industry Canada's Smart Communities program. This first release of Sm@rtLibrary lets you search the library catalogues of Carleton University, the Canada Institute for Scientific and Technical Information, the Library and Archives Canada, Ottawa Public Library and the University of Ottawa. Later releases will include the catalogues of other libraries within the Ottawa - Gatineau region. Search for books, magazines, journals, maps, music, videos, electronic and other resources in libraries within the Ottawa Gatineau Region - all with a single search. A very impressive search engine. [May 2006 - Updated]
http://search.smartlib-bibliogen.ca/zengine?VDXaction=ZSearchSimple English
http://recherche.smartlib-bibliogen.ca/zengine?VDXaction=ZSearchSimple French

Canadian Great War Homepage - Canada's Role in World War I
The goal of this comprehensive website is to preserve the records and memories of Canadians who served their country, and to ensure that their sacrifices are not forgotten. Through the Canadian Military Heritage Project it is hoped to maintain the tradition of remembrance and to foster pride in our military heritage.
[A Brian Lee Massey Website][Jan 2006]
http://www.rootsweb.com/~ww1can/

BEF - General Websites - Part 3(a)
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*

*The Somme Battlefields - Paul Reed
The website is by military historian and author Paul Reed, who is well known for his books on WWI and appearances on the BBC. July 2006 marks the 90th Anniversary of the Battle of the Somme - an extended battle which claimed the lives of more than 150,000 soldiers from Britain and the Commonwealth. This new website has been launched to commemorate this important turning point in our history and the men who fought and died in the fields of Picardy... ninety years ago. It contains much information on this specific battle and will also be of use to anyone thinking of traveling to this region of France. There is also a discussion forum on this website. [Nov 2005]
http://www.somme-1916.com/

The First World War. Com - The War to End All Wars
The purpose of this extensive website is to provide an overview of the First World War and a number of its elements. The site contains a drop-down menu of key battles and major themes across the masthead. In addition, there is a wide selection of sections and sub-sections which are too numerous to list. A summary of the site-metrics best outlines the details of this site: 4,600 Photographs, 5,100 Audio Files, 155 Video Files, 140 Battle Summaries, 140 Biographies, 700 Encyclopedia Entries, 3,100 Diaries & Memoirs, 100 Feature Articles, 110 Poems, 140 Propaganda Posters and 650 Primary Source Documents. This was one of the first sites selected by the CEF Study Group. [A Michael Duffy website] [August 2006 - Updated] http://www.firstworldwar.com/index.htm

Pro Patria Mori - Gommecourt
'Pro Patria Mori' - the web site - is dedicated to the memory of the men of the BEF and the Imperial German Army who died at Gommecourt on Saturday, 1st July 1916. The London Scottish and seven other battalions of the 56th Division went 'over the top' to storm Gommecourt - a village recognized as the strongest position in the German lines. This very well designed and presented website sets a new standard in documentation, referenced information and in presentation. Pro Patria Mori is broken down into the following links: Home, The Plan, The Place, The Men, The Weapons, The Battle, The Aftermath, Memorials & Graves, Links & Sources. [It is sweet and proper to die for one's country] [An Alan MacDonald Website] [April 2006] http://www.gommecourt.co.uk

Chailey 1914-1918
This website is a tribute to the men and women of Chailey during the First World War: those who nursed or were nursed there; those who answered their country's call; those who lie in some corner of a foreign field. This website comprises separate sections on Chailey Parish, the 'hospitals': Hickwells and Beechland House, and the protagonists: patients, nurses and Chailey's men. A narrative, The Hospital Way tells the full story of Chailey's Great War. It is a careful and detailed documentation of this specific district and their actions and lives during the war. [A Paul Nixon Website] [April 2006] http://www.chailey1914-1918.net

*The Old Front Line
This is a web site dedicated to the history and battlefields of the Great War 1914-1918 and provides information about the war and on how to visit the battlefields in France and Flanders. It compliments the research and tour guide operation of Paul Reed [military historian and author of several books in the 'Battleground Europe' series published by Pen & Sword] http://battlefields1418.50megs.com/

21st Division: 1914-1918
This new website [Aug 2006] is developing the history of the 21st Division, British Expeditionary Force (BEF) between 1914-1918. During this period it suffered 55,581 killed, wounded and missing. The website is clean and in a format that will accommodate the expansion of the sections which include Battle Honours, Divisional Staff, Order of Battle, representative battles, biographies of fighting soldiers and standard links and book reviews. Hypertexting will add additional information throughout. [An armourersergeant Website] [Aug 2006] http://www.21stdivision1914-18.org/index.htm

Hellfire Corner Great War - Home of Tom Morgan Military Books
A significant number of articles, book listings and other Great War website links. The site includes battlefield guides for today, war memorials, individual articles on specific soldiers and general interest articles by a wide range of international researchers. [June 2006 - Updated] http://www.fylde.demon.co.uk
CEF Study Group - Recommended Great War Websites

The London Gazette  [Great War Archive]
The London, Edinburgh, and Belfast Gazettes are the official newspapers of record in the United Kingdom and include notices relating to State, Parliament, Planning, Transport, Public Finance, etc. There are a number of supplements to the London Gazette, which cover single subjects. These include: the Queen’s Birthday Honours and the New Years Honours, Imperial Service Medal, and the Ministry of Defence including promotions and military awards. This section is a data base search for the Great War. Results are presented in .pdf format. [Recommendation by Richard Laughton][Oct 2005]
http://www.gazettes-online.co.uk/archiveSearch.asp?WebType=0&Referer=WW1

*The Bedfordshire Regiment in The Great War*
The Bedfordshire Regiment saw action on the Western Front, Gallipoli, Egypt and Palestine. A total of 21 Infantry Battalions were formed within the Regiment between 1914 and 1918. The website contains information on many of the raised Battalions, transcribed war diaries, Orders of Battle, photographs and biographies and a special biographical section on Herbert Charles Kendall. [A Steve Fuller Website] http://www.bedfordregiment.org.uk/

**Derbyshire Lads at War: 1914 – 1918**
This website records and honours the memory of Derbyshire men who participated in the Great War. The site includes an extensive alphabetical listing of county memorials, a detailed military event summary of selected men and the start of a simple but dignified short biography of many of other the Fallen, a Roll of Auxiliary Home Hospitals Derbyshire and a special biographical section of Herbert Burman. [An Andrew Heskith website][June 2006] http://www.derbyshirelads.uwclub.net/

CEF - General Websites - Part 3(b)

*Canada and the Great War*
The webmaster states there are two reasons for posting this site: primarily to raise awareness and interest for this topic. Secondly to assist anyone who may be interested in touring the region so that they may find sites of interest and better enjoy the hospitality of the Belgian and French people. There is an extensive section on the restoration of the Vimy Memorial. [A John Stevens website][June 2006 - Updated] http://www.thegreatwar.ca/

**The Regimental Warpath**
A good start in listing of a wide range of national military units from the Great War. More work needs to be done on the Canadian Expeditionary Force, perhaps some member could assist in the work being done by volunteer effort by the site owner. http://www.warpath.orbat.com/index.htm

**Canada in Flanders by Sir Max Aitken, M.P.**
The book [6th edition in 1916] is dated and somewhat romantic and overly patriotic, however, it probably represents at least the general public's initial understanding of the first part of the Great War from the Canadian perspective. The book divided into the following: Chapter 1 - Mobilization, Chapter II - Warfare, Chapter III -
Neuve Chapelle, Chapter IV - Ypres, Chapter V - A Wave of Battle, Chapter VI - Festubert, Chapter VII - Givenchy, Chapter VIII - Princess Patricia's Light Infantry, Chapter IX - The Prime Minister, Chapter X The Canadian Corps and Appendices I to VI.
http://www.rootsweb.com/%7Ecansk/CanadaInFlanders/index.html

Canadian Soldiers Memories - French Site
The author of this site [dominique-faivre@wanadoo.fr] collects photographs of graffiti left by Canadians soldiers from the Great War. CLICK on the Canadian flag and then on the British flag to get into the English language section. There is a remarkable and carefully prepared database which links Canadian soldiers to graffiti and engravings. It takes a little while to find this material, however the sensitive treatment of the material makes it worthwhile. [April 2005]
http://perso.wanadoo.fr/canadianssoldiersmemory1914-1918/index.htm

AIF - General Websites - Part 3(c)
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"
==================================================================

Australian War Memorial
The website provides sections on Australian Military History, First World War Official Histories, Australian Military Units and Military Organizational and Structure.

ANZAC
This website features the Australian and New Zealand Army Corps - the Anzacs. Naturally, it includes much information on Gallipoli. There are also sections on the Prelude to War, the Red Baron [who killed him], interesting sections recorded poems and images and Lance Corporal/Sapper William Dalton Lycett's detailed personal diary. [Oct 2005]
http://www.anzacs.net/Airaces.htm

Fifty Australians
Fifty Australians provides a cross-section of Australians - sometimes a leader, a hero, or even a rogue - who saw war and its effects. Some of these men and women gave their lives, others became renowned for their wartime courage or example, while others, affected for better or worse, emerged to face the peace where they would make their own particular mark. Many of the stories come from the Great War. [April 2006]

Tpr William Edward (Billy) Sing, DCM, Croix de Guerre
Trooper Billy Sing was an ace Australian sniper with Australian Fifth Light Horse Regiment who is credited with 150 Turkish kills. To the Anzacs in the trenches he was "The Assassin". The site provides a short history of his actions at Gallipoli including a recorded duel with a Turkish sniper. [April 2006]

42nd Infantry Battalion Australian Imperial Force (42Bn AIF)
This site presents a comprehensive account of an Australian Infantry Battalion in World War I, including the electronic version of the book by Vivian Brahms called recounting the actions of the 42nd Battalion AIF in 1916-1919 during that "Great War" with other interesting things like the nominal rolls and the reasons for the
award of medals. It has photos of medals awarded and some input from other authors but in all cases the subject is the 42nd. It has the tanks, the enemy and old soldiers. See a "Dead Man's Penny". Hear the Battalion March. See Knighthood awards. [Apr 2006]
http://www.firstaif.info/42/

**National Archives of Australia – Records of Samuel Robert Cooke (Reg #664)**
This website presents the military and medical documentation of Pte. Samuel Robert Cooke (Reg. No. 664). Pte Cooke was born in Quebec, Canada and enlisted with the 41st Battalion, AIF in Australia. There are 60 photographic pages of his records including him dying of wounds.[Recommended by Plan][June 2006]

**Fiji in the First World War**
In August 1914 Great Britain declared war on Germany and the small colony of Fiji rallied to the call. About 400 young men living and working in the colony from Australia, New Zealand or Britain returned to their homelands and enlisted. This small and specialized website provides photographs, details on some of the volunteers and enlistment, the Fijian Labour Corps, a brief reference to the overseas placements, a listing of Medals and Awards and a list of those who died in association with Fiji. There is even a photograph of “Ladies' Machine Gun Corps” of Fiji. [C. Liava'a. Website][July 2006]
http://www.freewebs.com/fiji/

**AEF, French & Other General Websites - Part 3(d)**
*Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"*

**Western Front Association**
The Western Front Association was formed with the aim of furthering interest in the period 1914-1918, to perpetuate the memory, courage and comradeship of all those who served their countries in France and Flanders and their own countries during The Great War. The object of The Association is to educate the public in the history of The Great War with particular reference to the Western Front. The information and short articles are very well presented and this site should be "book-marked" by the serious student of the Great War. A significant number of Great War website links are also on this website. [June 2006 - Updated]
http://www.westernfront.co.uk/

**AEF - The Story of the American Expeditionary Forces - Doughboy Center**
The site is linked to the Great War Society and contains a wide range of topics and information on the American Expeditionary Force.
http://www.worldwar1.com/dbc/ghq1arm.htm

**Santerre 14-18 - French Site**
A French language site with some little known photographs, diagrams, recommended books including several CEF books, short histories and a rare photograph of a German AV7 tank attacking at Villers-Brettoneaux on 24 April 1918. [April 2005]
http://www.chez.com/santerre1418/

**War, Literature and the Arts**
A publication of the United States Air Force Academy. The opinions expressed in this journal may not necessarily be those of the editors, the United States Air Force Academy, or the Department of the Air Force. WLA exists as a forum for many voices
seeking an understanding of war and art, and the intersection of the two. Appears to be very well written will detailed articles. [April 2005]
http://www.wlajournal.com/

An Unfortunate Region
A website about the Great War battlefields and individuals. There is a unique section with a set of current oblique air photographs of selected battlefields with annotations. The site also provides some unique comments on the neutral "Front" of the Dutch Army during the Great War. [May 2005]
http://www.unfortunate-region.org/

The Battle of Verdun
This English-Dutch website has been built for all who are interested in the battle of Verdun (1916) and/or those who want to visit Verdun and its surroundings in the future. It provides a nice overview of this major battle between French and German forces. [April 2006]
http://www.xs4all.nl/~verdun/

Passion & Compassion 1914-1918 - Feeling the Great War
This English-French website proposes to bring forward some of passion and compassion of the Great War through the use of quotations, images, background on battle sites, references to other links, recommended readings and other website links. [May 2006]
http://www.passioncompassion1418.com/english_index.html

Clausewitz Home Page
The Prussian military thinker Carl von Clausewitz is widely acknowledged as one of the most important of the major strategic theorists. Even though he's been dead for over a century-and-a-half, he remains the most frequently cited, the most controversial, and in many respects the most modern. This website is intended as a central source for information, articles, and arguments about the man and his ideas. It is designed to accommodate anyone interested in understanding human strategies, including not only scholarly researchers on Clausewitz but also students and faculty in professional military education (PME) institutions, business schools, and other organizations concerned with human competition and conflict. [May 2006]
http://www.clausewitz.com/CWZHOME/CWZBASE.htm

Individual Great War Soldier Websites - Part 4
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"
==============================================
The website publishes the personal letters sent home by an ordinary Canadian soldier from 1915 to 1919. The site makes extensive use of footnotes to explain and/or elaborate on the background and context of the comments of a young private in the Borden Motor Machine Gun Battery of the Canadian Expeditionary Force. [Dwight Mercer/Borden Battery website courtesy of Brett Payne]
http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.com/~brett/cmgc/rwm_letters.html

*The Great War: Vimy Ridge George Van Wyck Laughton, M.C.,
Canadian - Serving in the British 3rd Army, 34th Division, 26th Battalion, Northumberlad Fusiliers (Tyneside Irish)
Documents have now been posted that relate to research on the Great War as seen by 2nd Lt. George Van Wyck Laughton, M.C., primarily as it applies to the Battle of Arras. The website also has a very good set of URL links to many other interesting sites. In addition, you can access the complete text of *Official History of the Canadian Army in the First World War - Canadian Expeditionary Force, 1914-1919*, Colonel G. W. L. Nicholson, C.D., Army Historical Section including digital copies of the original colour maps.
http://www.censol.ca/research/greatwar/links.htm

*For Valour - Sgt. Hugh Cairns, V.C., D.C.M.*
Detailed and well-presented website on Sgt. Hugh Cairns and the background and events associated with his Victoria Cross in 1918. Created by Rod Filan in association with Rosebud's WWI and Early Aviation Image Archive.
http://members.shaw.ca/flyingaces/cairns/

*Sgt. Hugh Cairns Website - Valenciennes, France*
Alain Dubois is trying to get in touch with relatives of Sergeant Hugh Cairns V.C. (born December 4th, 1896 in Ashington, Newcastle-on-Tyne, England, enlisted on August 2nd, 1915, with the 65th Battalion, Saskatchewan Regiment). Sgt. H. Cairns died on November 2nd, 1918 in Valenciennes, France. Alain lives in Valenciennes and works at the Mont Houy university campus, Mont Houy being a place just outside Valenciennes which the Canadian troops - 46th Battalion - crossed when they liberated Valenciennes on November 1st, 1918. The exact spot where the Canadian troops entered the city is now called Canada Square ("Place du Canada").
http://perso.wanadoo.fr/choulik/arborescence/frames/pdc.htm

*Canadian VC Recipients - Canada Veteran Affairs*
All 94 Canadian winners of the VC award winners from all military actions including the Great War. The site contains full citations to these awards, their Attestation Papers, some medical forms are provided and some recipients have photographs. This site enables a quick and comprehensive review of these Canadian Victoria Cross winners. At this time there are no living Canadian recipients of the Victoria Cross. [Feb 2006 - Updated]
http://www.vac-acc.gc.ca/remembers/sub.cfm?source=collectionscmdp/mainmenu/group01/cdn_vc

Filip Konowal, V.C.
Filip Konowal, a Ukrainian Canadian volunteer with the 47th Canadian Infantry Battalion, fought with exceptional valour in August 1917 during the battle for Hill 70. For his courage Konowal was awarded the Victoria Cross by King George V who remarked: "Your Exploit is one of the most daring and heroic in the history of my army. For this, accept my thanks." Comprehensive website.
http://www.infoukes.com/history/konowal/

William Angus VC
The first Scottish Territorial soldier to be awarded the Victoria Cross. "No 7709 Lance-Corporal William Angus, 8th (Lanark) Battalion, The Highland Light Infantry (Territorial Force) - For most conspicuous bravery and devotion to duty at Givenchy on 12 June 1915, in voluntarily leaving his trench under very heavy bomb and rifle fire and rescuing a wounded officer who was lying within a few yards of the enemy's position. Lance-Corporal Angus had no chance whatsoever in escaping the enemy's fire when undertaking this very gallant action, and in effecting the rescue he sustained about 40 wounds from bombs, some of them being very serious" [May 2006]
http://www.forvalour.com/

*Buckingham (Quebec) 1914-1918: The Soldiers of the Great War*
This site (French and English) is dedicated to the memory of the Great War soldiers having a connection to the Town of Buckingham (Quebec, Canada). It presents a growing list of veterans (currently over 300 names) and can include biographical information and links to Attestation Papers and decorations. [Site operated by Plan][Dec 2005]
http://pages.globetrotter.net/buckingham1914/

The Canadian Letters and Images Project
This site features a strong selection of personal letters [132 separate authors] from Canadians in the Great War. The site has been completely redesigned with new features, such as search capabilities, and a greatly expanded range of letter materials. The search feature is a very welcome addition. While the site is still incomplete at this point the university continues to work on it until all the materials have been transferred from the old site. [July 2006 - Updated]
http://www.mala.bc.ca/history/letters/

Letters Home from the Front World War I - South Shore Genealogical Society
These letters are transcribed from, and courtesy of, the Berwick Register newspaper, Berwick NS, by Phil and Stephanie Vogler. The Register Extracts and Vital Statistics are at: Berwick Register Extracts Project - a site created by the Voglers consisting of extracts from the Berwick Register newspaper. [Recommendation by 2004Springy][Jan 2006]
http://www.rootsweb.com/~nslssgs/wwone4.htm

Percy Henry Forsey - A Soldier Of The Great War
The web site contains details of the fight for the "Quadrilateral" 9th Oct 1916 on the Somme just to the West of Le Sars and the Battle of Vimy Ridge from April 9th to 30th 1917. It features Percy Forsey killed at Vimy Ridge April 1917 and is built from the details found in the CEF war diaries. [Brett Olive website]
http://uk.geocities.com/vimy_ridge@btinternet.com/

Gunner Bertram Howard Cox
The following 38 letters were written to his family during WW1 and were transcribed by his daughter Molly in 2002. Notes in parenthesis are clarifications by Molly. The army censored all soldier's letters involved at battle. Some of these letters had eraser marks, as noted by Bert, most likely concerning locations or movements of soldiers/battalions which had been written about.
http://www.shiawasseehistory.com/cox.html

Harold S. Gamblin - Memories of WWI
Harold Gamblin enlisted in the 4th Canadian Siege Battery on the 26th day of October, 1915. It was mobilized and stationed on Partridge Island which is in the outer part of Saint John Harbour. He was 17 years old at the time of enlistment and therefore had to have the consent of his parents. The foregoing is a transcription of an audio cassette Harold made for his daughter Myrtle in the late 1970s, edited by Evan Gamblin in Nov 2001. The download consists of short event summaries and some interesting photographs and drawings. [Mar 2006 - Updated]

The Clan Boyd Society - International Web Site
This extended family website contains the names of 40 men of the Boyd surname who were killed in the Great War.
http://www.clanboyd.info/military/ww1can/

Memories of the Forgotten War: The World War I - Diary of Pte. V. E. Goodwin
The memoirs of Vincent Goodwin offer a window into the forgotten times of World War One. We have taken excerpts from Dr. Beatty's writings on Mr. Goodwin's diaries that
were particularly interesting or relevant to our coverage of the War. Text quoted is that of Mr. Goodwin with narration by Dr. Beatty.
http://collections.ic.gc.ca/courage/memoirsfromworldwari.html

Howard H. Peckham Collection of First-hand Accounts of WWI
Comprehensive collection of autobiographical books by soldiers who experienced WWI. Gathered from both European as well as United States military personnel and civilians who recorded first-hand accounts of their lives during the World War, 1918-1919. From the collection at University of North Carolina at Asheville. [Sept 2005]
http://toto.lib.unca.edu/findingaids/books/peckham/pecksort.html

William Peden - 8th Battalion Royal Winnipeg Rifles
The personal website included the recollections of Pte. William Peden, including his training and preparation for World War I with the 8th Battalion Royal Winnipeg Rifles, his arrival in France in which he describes the First Battle of Ypres where he survived the first German gas attack of the war, and a Post War Retrospective. As well, there are recollections and many humorous stories of life and times in Scotland in the late 1890's and in Canada at the turn of the century. [March 2006 - Updated]
http://www.hcpconsulting.ca/granddad/hist002.htm

Archives of Ontario - Excerpts of the John Mould Diary
The website includes portions of a hand-written WWI memoir of Private John Mould, 19th Battalion, 2nd Canadian Expeditionary Force from St. Catharines, Ontario. In addition, related war photographs illustrate his story. In addition, the site also contains some 8mm home movies of the 1935 Vimy Pilgrimage. [Mar 2006]

Albert Carter's Documents from the Great War
This simple website presents documents [documents, postcards and photos] of Private Albert Carter, an Australian soldier who fought in France during the First World War with the 4th/2nd Pioneers of the Australian Imperial Forces. [April 2006]

The Diary of Alvin York by Alvin C. York
The Diary of Sgt. York. [Mar 2006]

Edward Gilmore (known as Hughie) Dodd’s Diaries
This account describes Edward Gilmore (known as Hughie) Dodd’s activities at the front line maintaining and repairing pumps and electrical equipment. Hughie enlisted in Perth after serving in the 84th infantry. In March, 1916 he was appointed to the No. 6 Tunnelling Coy with the rank of "Sapper". The diary was transcribed verbatim by his grandson, Keith Hugh Dodd and the original has been donated by the family to The Army Museum of Western Australia. [April 2006]
http://members.iinet.net.au/~dodd/qall/memorial/hughie/contents.html

Captain Noel Godfrey Chavasse, VC and Bar, MC, RAMC.
This is a simple text website on Captain Noel Chavasse who was Medical Officer of the 10th (Liverpool Scottish) Battalion, the King's (Liverpool) Regiment, during the first three years of the First World War. He was the only man to win the British Military's highest award for valour, the Victoria Cross, twice during the Great War. [April 2006]
http://www.chavasse.u-net.com/chavasse.html

The Life and Times of a Hero
This website is dedicated to William George Ashby Bentley from 1911 until 1918. The site includes an introduction, summary of early years, letters home, details and maps from Gallipoli, the Somme and Passchendaele. There are maps, photographs and text which summarizes the life and times of this English soldier. [April 2006]  
http://www.spoulton.fsnet.co.uk/Book/Index.htm

**A Canadian Soldier in the Great War: Experiences of Frank Maheux**  
(From: Canadian Military History, Autumn 1992) Desmond Morton  
This is a short biographical sketch of a Canadian soldier by Desmond Morton as presented in the above published journal. “Maheux was a typical 1914 recruit in a lot of ways – his height, five feet five inches, was the CEF average. His meagre education was typical too. He was Catholic, second to the Church of England among denominations in the CEF, and just ahead of the Presbyterians. In other ways, he was untypical.” [May 2006]  
http://info.wlu.ca/~wwwmsds/Morton.htm

**Veteran Affairs Canada – Audio Interviews with Five Veterans**  
This website includes the “Real-Audio” interviews of five Canadian Great War veterans. Interviews include: Tom Wood speaking about his experiences in the artillery, Jimmy Ellis talks of his experiences in the infantry, Tracy Brown speaking about aviation, George Hatch speaks about life in the trenches, and Wilfred D. "Dick" Ellis speaking about communications and transportation.  
[Recommendation by Floyd] [[July 2006]  
http://www.vac-acc.gc.ca/general/sub.cfm?source=history/firstwar/interviews

**CEF Battalion & Regimental Websites – Part 5**  
*CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk “*”

**Regional and Regimental Affiliations of the Canadian Expeditionary Force**  
The following tables from www.canadiansoldiers.com present a clear outline of the many military units which formed the Canadian Corps during the Great War. Readers not familiar with the Canadian Corps and its sub-units are advised to visit this website first to familiarize themselves. [Also See Part 2] [July 2006]  
http://canadiansoldiers.com/cef/cefregions.htm

**4th Canadian Mounted Rifles**  
The 4th Canadian Mounted Rifles is a place of remembrance to those who served with the 4CMR in World War 1. Whilst initially covering the period from the regiment’s formation in 1914, to just after the heavy losses incurred in the 'Battle for Mount Sorrel' in June 1916, this simple website is not intended to be a site of any expertise on the matter of the First World War, but it is here to be a point of focus for all who had relatives or research subjects who served at any time with the 4th CMR. [May 2006]  
http://www.4cmr.com/links.htm

**6th Brigade & 2nd Battalion – Canadian Machine Gun Corps**  
Objective is to collate resources relating to the history of the 6th Brigade Canadian Machine Gun Company, later becoming part of the 2nd Battalion Canadian Machine Gun Corps, during the First World War, and make them available on the Internet. In addition, the website includes war diary transcriptions, the complete transcription of A History of the Canadian Machine Gun Corps by Lt.-Col. C. S.
Grafton, (1938) and other personal letters from the Great War. [A Brett Payne website]  
http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.com/~brett/cmgc/cmgc_contents.html

**10th Infantry Battalion - Fighting Tenth**  
The Tenth Battalion, or "Fighting Tenth" as it became known, was created in 1914 as a war-service infantry battalion; it was populated heavily by men from the 103rd Regiment (Calgary Rifles), saw extensive service with the First Canadian Division in France and Flanders, and was later designated as a perpetuating unit of The Calgary Highlanders. The website is very well done and lists battle actions, commanders, awards and a sketch history. [April 2005]  
http://www.calgaryhighlanders.com/

**13th Battalion Black Watch Royal Highlanders of Canada**  
Black Watch Home Page, a living history group portraying The 13th Battalion Royal Highlanders of Canada during World War I. The unit is part of the Great War Historical Society, based in Southern California. The purpose of the group is to recreate, as much as possible, the conditions faced by soldiers during the First World War. [Mar 2006]  
http://members.aol.com/highlandbw/index.html

**15th Canadian Machine Gun Company, CEF Anon**  
List of Commanding Officers (Feb 1917-Mar 1918), a Roll of Honour compiled from the Canadian Virtual War Memorial, and a List of Casualties compiled from the War Diaries. [Recommendation by Brett Payne][Sept 2005]  
http://www.geocities.com/hambattcef/15CMGC.html

**16th Battalion (Canadian Scottish)**  
Special Collections, Military Collections - University of Victoria  
The fonds consists of records generated and utilized by the 16th Battalion (The Canadian Scottish). The fonds are arranged into 11 alphabetically organized series. These series include aerial photographs of the Western Front, information of a World War One operation on the city of Lens, orders issued to the Battalion, personnel records, photographs, publications (including early editions of The Brazier"), reports, scrapbooks, information on training, minutes of meetings of the Veterans Association of the 16th Battalion, and a design for the 16th Battalion war memorial. [Sept 2005]  
http://gateway.uvic.ca/spcoll/Mil/16th_battalion.html#I

**19th Alberta Dragoons - Commemorative Site**  
This commemorative site features the 19th Alberta Dragoons [C Squadron, 3rd CMR and later A Squadron of CLH]. The unit was also part of Brumel's Brigade during the Last One Hundred Days. Battle Honours include: Ypres 1915,'17, Gravenstafel, St Julien, Festubert 1915, Mount Sorrel, Somme 1916, Flers-Courcelette, Ancre Heights, Arras 1917, '18, Vimy 1917, Hill 70, Amiens, Scarpe 1918, Drocourt-Queant, Hindenburg Line, Canal du Nord, Cambrai 1918, Pursuit to Mons, and France and Flanders 1915-1918. The Stetson hat is a feature of the unit. [Recommendation provided by Mich][Aug 2005]  
www.members.shaw.ca/AlbertaDragoons

**19th Canadian Machine Gun Company, CEF Anon**  
A brief discussion of the Origins of the Company, a list of Officers (many of whom were members of the 86th Machine Gun Battalion) and a list of Other Men (compiled from the War Diaries), and a Roll of Honor consisting of a single entry extracted from the Canadian Book of Remembrance.[Recommendation by Brett Payne][Sept 2005]  
http://www.geocities.com/hambattcef/19CMGC.html

**21st Battalion CEF**
CEF Study Group - Recommended Great War Websites

The website contains a good selection of photographs, a detailed photographic record of headstones, officer lists and a wealth of other information on this Canadian Expeditionary Force battalion. In addition, this website is associated with a small but dedicated discussion forum. [See Section 15][May 2006 - Updated]
http://21st-battalion.tripod.com/index.htm

Royal 22e Bataillon  (Vandoos)
Brief history and background of the Vandoos in the Great War. This website is in French. [Recommendation provided by Plan][Aug 2005]
http://www.r22er.com/fr/22ebataillon/form22iemefr.html

*28th Northwest Battalion
The 28th (North-west) Battalion was recruited in 1914 from the Manitoba / Saskatchewan area of Canada. The battalion went overseas to Britain as part of the 'Second Contingent' in June of 1915. There it joined 6th Brigade, 2nd Division of the Canadian Corps. The last soldier killed on the Western Front was Private G. Price of the 28th, shot by a sniper while on patrol at 10:58 am, Nov. 11, 1918, two minutes before the armistice. This website has a significant amount of research work within it including a detailed database.
http://www.nwbattalion.com

Up the Johns! : The Story of the Royal Regina Rifles  [28th Battalion]
This website is based on the scanned images of the book entitled “Up the Johns” which includes the 28th Northwest Battalion from the Great War. The book covers the period from 1885 to 1992 with about 88 of 238 pages and contains a good summary of the more important actions and events of this unit.[Recommendation by Bro][Mar 2006]
http://www.ourroots.ca/e/toc.asp?id=3641

38th Royal Ottawa Battalion
Over 3000 men joined this Battalion from its inception in 1914 until the end of the First World War. The initial draft, as well as the first and second reinforcing drafts are indexed in Adobe Acrobat format (.pdf). These files vary from 190k in size for the first and second drafts to 700k for the initial draft. This information consists of the recruit's name, date of enlistment, rank, former corps, name & address of next of kin, birth place, location taken on strength. [Recommendation provided by Chris Wright][Aug 2005]
http://www.magma.ca/~leprecha/38th_battalion_mainpage.html

40th Battery, CFA - Anon
A brief introduction to the Battery's formation, a Roll of Honour compiled from the Canadian War Memorial, a photograph, contemporary newspaper accounts, an account of the death of Major G.H. Southam, O.C. of the 40th Battery, CFA (extracted from the War Diary), and a Roster which appears to have been compiled from the LAC's Soldiers of the First World War (1914-1918)[Recommendation by Brett Payne][Sept 2005]
http://www.geocities.com/hambattcef/40Battery.html

46th Battalion, CEF on the Saskatchewan Dragoons
The 46th Battalion is perpetuated by the Saskatchewan Dragoons, and the web site of the latter provides a detailed description of the Battle Honours for the 46th, which includes Mount Sorrel, The Somme, Ancre Heights, Vimy, Arras, Hill 70, Ypres 1917, Passchendaele, Amiens, Drocourt-Queant, Canal du Nord and Valenciennes. [Recommendation by Brett Payne][Sept 2005]
http://www.saskd.ca/skd-hon.htm

48th Highlanders of Canada - Old Comrades Association
A simple website with a listing of Battle Honours and a short summary of battles. [Sept 2005]
50th Battalion, 3rd, 12th & 13th Regiments Canadian Mounted Rifles
The full Nominal Rolls or "sailing lists" of in the 50th Battalion and the 3rd, 12th
and 13th Regiments Canadian Mounted Rifles, as compiled by Lt. Col. W. van de Schee
and published by the Alberta Family Histories Society, have been transcribed and are
[Recommendation provided by Emma Gees][Aug 2005]
http://www.afhs.ab.ca/data/rolls

52nd Battalion, CEF (New Ontario)
This website is dedicated to the memory of all the men that served in the ranks of
the 52nd (New Ontario) Battalion, CEF which was raised in Northern Ontario during
the Spring of 1915 with its mobilization headquarters at Port Arthur (Thunder Bay),
Ontario. The Battalion joined the 9th Brigade, 3rd Canadian Division on February 23,
1916. The website contains a growing memorial section, photographs and links to the
war diaries. [This is an 'O'Kelly's Boys' website][Sept 2005]
http://www.52ndbattalion.com/index.php

54th Kootenay Battalion Honours & Awards
This well-designed site features a compilation of Honours and Awards to the 54th
Kootenay Battalion CEF There is linkages of members to Attestation Papers, Medal
Citations, cemetery records photographs and recorded music. Well done.
http://www.54thbattalioncef.ca/

54th Kootenay Battalion
The website covers the 1915-1919 period with yearly summaries of events, some
interesting graphical statistics, information on selected soldiers and includes a
good selection of photographs including some machine gunners. In addition, the site
has been updated. This site also links to the 102nd Battalion. [Updated Aug 2006]
http://www.54thbattalioncef.ca/

54th Kootenay Battalion 1915 - 1919 [CD]
This commercial website contains the original 1919 story of the 54th Canadian
Infantry Battalion who fought with the Canadian Expeditionary Force from summer 1916
to Nov 11, 1918 in France and Belgium. Features the original home towns of all 4000
members and next of kin as well as the grave sites of 685 soldiers. As well,
numerous pictures and maps detail the areas where the unit served. [I have no
connection with this effort][Mar 2006]

57th Regiment - Peterborough Rangers
This website contains a listing of 125 men from the Peterborough area who enlisted
in the 57th Regiment in 1914. 1914 Roll of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and
Men 57th Regiment, Peterborough Rangers. These men were trained at Camp Valcartier
in Quebec and assigned to the 2nd, Eastern Ontario Battalion. They first saw action,
at First Ypres, in April, 1915. [May 2006 - Updated]
http://home.earthlink.net/~gaalli/cefpage1914.html

58th Battalion - Remembering the 58th Battalion in France and Belgium
This website is dedicated to the 58th Battalion of the Canadian Expeditionary Force
with special attention given to their actions at the Third Battle of Ypres or more
commonly known to Canadians as Passchendaele. At first glance, the site appears
rather minimal, however, there are many levels including detailed work on an Honour
Role for the Battalion being culled from the Book of Remembrance, recommended
reading lists and related links. The site is maintained by Benjamin Keevil in
Toronto. [May 2005]
http://www3.sympatico.ca/bkeevil/greatwar/
**73rd Battalion - Royal Highlanders of Canada**

Book contains photos of all the members of this World War I regiment including the following: Introduction, Lieut.-Col. Peers Davidson, O.C., Regimental Staff Officers, Officers of Companies "A-D" Company, Band, Staff Sergeants, A Company: Platoons: 1-4, B Company: Platoons 5-8, C Company: Platoons 9-12, D Company: Platoons 13-16 and E Company. There is also a nice personal diary of John Clarence Ross who died at Vimy Ridge, April 9, 1917, just short of his 18th birthday, having lied about his age to enlist. [A Don and Jeanne Ross website - Chris Wight Recommendation] [Jan 2006]

http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.com/~guppyross/hist.html

---

**79th Cameron Highlanders of Canada - 43rd Battalion CEF**

This website outlines the background and general actions, Battle Honours and listing of medals of the 79th Cameron Highlanders which served primarily with the 43rd Battalion of the CEF. This site is maintained by Stuart McLean. [Sept 2005]

http://ca.geocities.com/cameronhighlanderscanada/title.htm

---

**85th CEF Overseas Battalion**

The website is a pictorial history of the Nova Scotia Highland Regiment, the 85th "Overseas" Battalion, CEF,"Nova Scotia Highlanders". It was authorized on Sept. 14th, 1915 with companies made up from the following Counties: "A" Company - Pictou, Cumberland, Colchester; "B" Company - Lunenburg, Queens, Shelburne, Yarmouth, Digby, Annapolis, Antigonish, Guysboro, Inverness; "C" Company - Halifax, Hants, Kings"D: Company - Cape Breton Island. Photographs include officers, staff sergeants, pipe band, signals and machine gun section.[Recommendation by N.S Regt][Nov 2005]

http://bdbarry.tripod.com/id103.htm

---

**86th Machine Gun Battalion - A Short History derived from the Hamilton Spectator**

"In mid-August 1915, it was announced that a new unit, the 86th Machine Gun Battalion--"the first of its kind in the British Empire"--would be raised and based in Hamilton, Ontario. Shortly afterwards, the prominent Hamilton architect and Major in the local 91st Highland Regiment, Walter Wilson Stewart, was appointed to command the unit. Recruiting commenced on August 28 ... The 86th Machine Gun Battalion was finally sent to England in May 1916 and was stationed at the Risborough Barracks, Shorncliffe, where training was completed. On May 22, 1916, the 86th Machine Gun Battalion was redesignated the Canadian Machine Gun Depot, and the men were transferred to various machine gun units as they were needed." [Recommendation by Brett Payne][Sept 2005]

http://www.geocities.com/hambattcef/86.html

---

**93rd CEF Infantry Battalion**

This website is dedicated to the men of Peterborough, Ontario and surrounding area, who made up the 93rd Battalion and features a short history of Private Harry Smith. In addition, an index provides access to the names of the 843 men of the 93rd Battalion who embarked at Halifax, Nova Scotia, on July 15th, 1916 aboard the S.S. Empress of Britain. The listing contains Regimental Number, Name, Rank, Former Corps, Name of Next of Kin, Address of Next of Kin, Country of Birth, Place and Date of Enlistment. [May 2006]

http://home.earthlink.net/~gaalli/index.html

---

**American Volunteers - 97th Battalion, CEF**

The 97th Battalion of the Canadian Army, later known as the "Lost Battalion" began organizing in the latter part of 1915 in the Toronto area. Comprised of over 90% American volunteers it selected for its name the "American Legion". One main story on this segment of a larger website is about Pte. James Francis Kennedy who later joined the Royal Canadian Regiment as a machine gunner but was killed after transferring to the US 1st Division. [July 2006]
http://glennhyatt.com/histart/97sty/97sty3.htm

102nd Infantry Battalion - North British Columbia
Website contains full regimental history in 13 chapters, photographs and details on soldiers including a VC winner from September 1918. [Mar 2006 - Updated]
http://www.102ndbattalioncef.ca/index.htm

106th Overseas Battalion - CEF Nova Scotia Rifles
A listing of all the officers and men by the 14 platoons. There are also photographs of each man. This is an interesting little website for this battalion.
http://www.angelfire.com/trek/rifles/rindex.htm

*117th Eastern Townships Overseas Battalion
This webpage is dedicated to the men and officers who, during the months of November 1915 and August 1916, attested for service with the 117th Eastern Townships Overseas Battalion, Canadian Expeditionary Force. The site includes a short history, an Honour Roll, the start of the Nominal Roll and Attestation Roll, and links to the 3CMR and the 3rd Battalion. [Nov 2005]
http://www.117thbattalion.com/

199th Battalion, Irish Canadian Rangers
The Montreal Irish and the Great War - CCHA Historical Studies, 52(1985), 67-81
This academic paper provides background on the formation of the 199th Battalion, Irish Canadian Rangers of the Canadian Expeditionary Force and the local and international politics influencing recruitment. [August 2006]

205th (Tiger) Battalion [Nominal Roll], CEF - Anon
A very brief history of the 205th, followed by a lengthy Nominal Roll compiled by reference to the LAC's Soldiers of the First World War (1914-1918), the Hamilton Spectator and the Hamilton Times. [Recommendation by Brett Payne][Sept 2005]
http://www.geocities.com/hambattcef/205nr.html

The Essex and Kent Scottish Regiment
With the advent of the First World War, details of the 21st Regiment Essex Fusiliers, as it was then called, were placed on active service on 6 August 1914 for local protective duty. The 21st Regiment contributed initially to the 1st Battalion, CEF upon its formation in September 1914. Later, LCol ES Wigle organized the 18th Battalion, CEF largely from Essex Fusilier members. The 21st Regiment Essex Fusiliers continued its recruiting efforts and filled out the ranks of the 99th and 241st Battalions. The 24th Kent Regiment raised the 186th Battalion CEF and also contributed to the 1st and 18th Battalions. The 18th Battalion served in France and Flanders with the 4th Infantry Brigade from 15 September 1915 until the Armistice. This battalion was followed by the 99th, 186th and 241st under the command of LCol TS Welch and LCol WL McGregor, respectively. It was their task to provide reinforcements for the Canadian Corps in the field.
http://www.ciaccess.com/~59army/ekscot.html

The Royal Canadian Regiment - Battle Honours [Unofficial Website]
The November Company, 3rd Battalion, Royal Canadian Regiments unofficial Web Site contains a comprehensive summary of the wide range of Battle Honours of this older Canadian military unit from Saskatchewan [1885] to Korea [1950]
http://novembercoy.tripod.com/BattleHonours.htm

The Royal Canadian Regiment and The First World War
The Royal Canadian Regiment (The RCR) is Canada's senior Regular Force Infantry Regiment. Formed in 1883, it has garrisoned communities from Halifax to Victoria and has served in virtually every military campaign undertaken by the country.
CEF Study Group - Recommended Great War Websites

War diary transcriptionists required. [July 2006]
http://thercr.ca/history/1914-1919/1914-1919.htm

The Fort Garry Horse Regimental [English and French]
This modern-day website also contain sections regarding the Fort Garry Horse and its actions during the Great War. Material includes Battle honours, Roll of Honour, Awards and Decorations with background and information on Lt. Harry Colebourn and Winnie the Bear. [Recommendation provided by Terry][Aug 2005]
http://www.fortgarryhorse.ca/phpWeb/

Governor General's Foot Guards
The Regiment sent drafts of men to several units that were formed to serve overseas; the largest drafts being sent to the 2nd and 77th Battalions. The 2nd Battalion fought in all the major actions in France and Flanders including the first gas attack at Ypres, Vimy Ridge, and Passchendaele. They were known as the "Iron Second" for their toughness in action. [Recommendation provided by Plan][Aug 2005]
http://www.ggfg.ottawa.on.ca/

www.canadiansoldiers.com
This reformatted website/wiki [formerly known as "CANUCK"] is perhaps the largest and most comprehensive single source, on-line or off, regarding the organization, vehicles, weapons, uniforms, traditions, and insignia of Canadian soldiers in the 20th Century. Over 6,700 images on 500+ pages dealing with history, equipment, literature and more are presented here for students of history, re-enactors, modelers, gamers, serious researchers and anyone interested in the Canadian Army between 1900 and 2000. Serious contributions to site content, such as information, photos, or anecdotes, are welcomed and will be fully credited. [A Michael A. Dorosh website][June 2006 - Updated]
http://www.canadiansoldiers.com

Yukon Infantry Company, CEF - Anon
A Roll of Honour and a Roster compiled from the LAC's Soldiers of the First World War (1914-1918)[Recommendation by Brett Payne][Sept 2005]
http://www.geocities.com/hambatcef/YIC.html

The Legion of Frontiersmen of the Commonwealth
Formed at the end of 1904 for fellowship and for service to the State at any time of need, the Legion has been the centre of many myths. This website sets the record straight and tells the truth of the extraordinary history of those who served humanity selflessly and often made the greatest sacrifice of all. [Dec 2005]
http://www.frontiersmenhistorian.info/

Allied Battalion & Regimental Websites - Part 6
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*
==============================================

Royal Newfoundland Regiment & The Newfoundland Forestry Corps - World War 1
An impressive and detailed website regarding the Royal Newfoundland Regiment, the regimental history [The First Five Hundred - A History of the Royal Newfoundland Regiment], nominal rolls, war graves, and general information. [Daniel Breen website]
http://ngb.chebucto.org/NFREG/index1.shtml

The Irish Guards in the Great War
Edited and compiled originally by Rudyard Kipling from their diaries and papers; Volume I, The First Battalion, (1923) has been re-presented by Russell Tayler. The following material is reported to be in the public domain. The published material includes the following chapters: Introduction, 1914 Mons To La Bassée, 1915 La Bassée To Laventie, 1916 The Salient To The Somme, 1917 The Somme To Gouzeaucourt and 1918 Arras To The Armistice. [Dec 2005]

The History of the Irish Guards from 1900 to 1919
The website begins with the establishment of the regiment by Queen Victoria in April 1900, details of the units actions, information on their kit, a reading list, a re-enacting section on the Irish Guards and two volumes on the Irish Guards by Rudyard Kipling. [April 2006]
http://www.irishguards.net/

The 5th Royal Irish Lancers
This site attempts to tell the story of the oldest lancer regiment within the British Army. Ranging throughout it's turbulent history dating from 1689, temporary disbandment in 1799, reformation in 1858 and it's eventual disbandment in 1922. "The Redbreasts" or "The Daily Advertisers" as the 5th Royal Irish Lancers were known, went into battle with the motto of the Order of St Patrick "Quis Separabit" (Who Shall Separate?). Detailed site with lots of linkages to other Irish military units. [Jan 2006]
http://www.royalirishlancers.co.uk/

The Bedfordshire Regiment - BEF
The Bedfordshire Regiment was active on the Western Front, Gallipoli, Egypt and Palestine. The Regiment’s 3 “Regular” Infantry Battalions and its single Territorial Battalion were supplemented by 3 “New Army” Battalions when War broke out in 1914. The website contains biographies of officer casualties, war diaries, medal winners, research queries and a tribute to Private Herbert Charles Kendall: great-grandfather of the webmaster. [A Steve Fuller Website][July 2006]
http://bedfordregiment.org.uk/index.html

The Royal Dublin Fusiliers Association
The site commemorates all Irish men and women who volunteered, served and died in the Great War 1914-1918 by organizing public exhibitions, lectures, seminars, visits and the publication of a journal. It includes information and objects relating to the soldiers of Royal Dublin Fusiliers and the other disbanded Irish Regiments. [Mar 2006]
http://www.greatwar.ie/

8th Battalion City of London Regiment Post Office Rifles
This site is dedicated to Sgt. William Frederick George Girling who was Killed in Action on 30th October 1917 at Passchendaele while serving with the 2/8th Battalion, and to all who fought and died on the Western Front. It provides a list of Battle Honours, a Memorial List, a list of decorations for members and some documents. [April 2006]
http://freespace.virgin.net/m.girling/index.htm

Great War Discussion Forums - Part 7
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk “*”

==============================================
**Canadian Expeditionary Force Study Group - Discussion Forum**
The Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF) and all aspects of its involvement in the Great War is the focus of this discussion forum. The CEF Study Group was formed in October 2004 and revised on 8 April 2005. Membership is about 570 members and some 12,700 postings. The site is linked to several member websites and includes databases, The Matrix and a comprehensive list of recommended Great War websites. Emphasis is on the research and study of the Canadian Corps. [Aug 2006 - Updated]

**The Great War Forum - The Long, Long Trail**
The story of the British Army of 1914-1918 is edited by Chris Baker and includes a large, 10,500+ member discussion forum with over 400,000 postings in what is now a significant "data-base" of earlier posted information. Emphasis is on the British Expeditionary Force with some material on the CEF and AIF discussed on this site. A companion website contains information the Great War. The greatest resource from this site are the earlier postings; be sure to use the “Search” button to access a wealth of information. [Aug 2006 - Updated]
http://1914-1918.invisionzone.com/forums/

**Lost Generation 1418 - Researching Armed Conflict 1850 – 1920**
This discussion forum hosted by Ian Bowbrick is dedicated to researchers of armed conflict from 1850 to 1920 with major emphasis on British Expeditionary Force from the Great War. A significant number of members have either personal websites and/or are published authors on this topic area. As of July 2006 there are about 270 members and some 5300 postings. [Aug 2006 - Updated]
http://www.lostgeneration1418.com/

**Victoria Cross Forum**
This small but specialized forum in both Dutch and English was formed in December 2004. The objectives of the moderators is to give the VC-recipients the honour they deserve and we want to get the Victoria Cross more known in the Netherlands and in Belgium. Currently the forum has about 70 registered members from around the world and 4400 postings. The topics are specific to the Victoria Cross, the recipients and the actions associated with the events. [July 2006 - Updated]
http://www.dvdhoven.nl/Victoria-Cross/

**Somme Battlefields Forum** [Somme 1916 - Somme 2006]
This discussion forum, which formed in August 2005, is moderated by Paul Reed and works in association with his new Somme website. The forum is specific to the Battle of the Somme in 1916 and/or any aspect of the Somme Anniversary in 2006 and may set the trend for other battle-specific discussion forums. As of July 2006 the site had some 135 members and 800 postings related to the Somme. [Aug 2006 - Updated]

**First World War Forum**
About 600 members and 83,000 postings.
A Netherlands based discussion forum which is focused on all aspects of the Great War. It has a dedicated membership, mainly from The Netherlands and Flanders and a multitude of topics can be found ranging from all participating countries to a very large list of relevant books and web sites. The main language is Dutch, but there are many articles posted in English as well. Considering the fact that this forum was started only 15 months ago it is pretty amazing that it has attracted such a large audience. More so when one realizes that The Netherlands was not a participating country during the war. [May 2006]
http://www.forumeerstewereldoorlog.nl/viewforum.php?f=29
*Forum Eerste Wereldoorlog [Mai 2006-05-18]*
Dit Nederlands talige forum richt zich op alle aspecten betreffende de Eerste Wereldoorlog en kent een groot aantal leden, voornamelijk uit Nederland en Belgisch Vlaanderen. Alle aspecten van deze oorlog komen aan de orde en het forum kent een zeer uitgebreide lijst van relevante boeken en web sites. De voertaal is overwegend Nederlands, echter, er worden ook regelmatig artikelen in de Engelse taal geplaatst. Gezien het feit dat dit forum pas 15 maanden geleden opgericht is, kan men stellen dat het een onstuimige groei heeft doorgemaakt. Dit is des te opvallender, als men zich realiseert dat Nederland niet deelgenomen heeft aan de Eerste Wereldoorlog.
[Editor – GrandsonMichael]
http://www.forumeerstewereldoorlog.nl/viewforum.php?f=29

*21sters* - The 21st Battalion CEF Discussion Group
This discussion group facilitates specific exchanges associated with 21st Canadian Expeditionary Force Battalion and its men. The original 21st Battalion CEF was organized in Kingston Ontario during the Great War under Lt Col W.S. Hughes an incorporated men and officers of Eastern Ontario. It was also known as the Eastern Ontario Regiment. This special group was formed on 27 August 2004 and currently has 34 members. [May 2006]
http://groups.yahoo.com/group/21sters

The Great War Society
The Great War Society encourages discussion, learning, scholarship and independent research on the events surrounding the First World War. This site is designed to reach those of you who share our enthusiasm and interest in this historical era, to allow correspondence between us and to assist you in your investigations.
http://www.worldwar1.com/tgws/

The Aerodrome
This website is very extensive in its documentation of the air war including cross-indexing of aircraft, aces, serial numbers of aircraft and pilot victories. Emphasis is visual and with visual statistics. The discussion forum includes about 3800 members, over 215,000 postings with discussion threads tending to be on specific aircraft and airmen rather than historic discussion. Therefore, an excellent site for researching specific topics on Great War aerial combat. [Recommendation by Brett Payne / emma gee][Aug 2006 - Updated]
http://www.theaerodrome.com/

ANZAC Research Discussion Board
This Great War Discussion Board [220 members and 3400 postings] is very exclusive to the Australian and New Zealand Army Corps [ANZAC]. Most of the discussion feature Gallipoli and naturally items of specific interest to ANZAC readers - very limited response to CEF queries. The format of this board is different from the CEF Study Group and the Great War Forum boards, however, it is relatively easy to navigate. One feature which appears to be missing is a "search" feature for new message posts. There appears to be two membership levels with a payment granting access to more information. [Oct 2005]
http://com2.runboard.com/banzacresearch

Warchron - Great War on the Eastern Front
This is a new discussion forum dedicated to the Eastern Front during the Great War. As such there are 49 members and about 430 postings - however - interest is expected to increase. The subject of Warchron is Russian military (land-sea-air), political-social history, a chronology covering the Pre-War period from 1894-1914 and World War One 1914-1917. The many other belligerents involved in the conflicts of these
periods are also addressed in some detail. There is a wide range of pre-set topic areas, which should result in an organized collection of comments and information. [Aug 2006 - Updated]

**Austro-Hungarian Land Forces Discussion Forum**
This unique forum is for the discussion of the Austro-Hungarian Land Forces 1848-1938 and includes about 560 members. Also see: German & Austrian Great War Websites - Part 24] for a related website. This site offers the unique opportunity to discuss the Great War from the other side of the Line. [April 2006]
http://p205.ezboard.com/faustrohungarianlandforcesdiscussionforumfrm0

**Axis History Forum**
This is an apolitical forum for discussions on the Axis nations, as well as the First and Second World Wars in general hosted by Marcus Wendel's Axis History Factbook in cooperation with Michael Miller's Axis Biographical Research, Christoph Awender's WW2 day by day, Dan Reinbold's Das Reich and Christian Ankerstjerne's Panzerworld. [April 2006]
http://forum.axishistory.com/viewforum.php?f=31&sid=44f39abc857bc8f2d1f5aa619ae6d796

**Legion of Frontiersmen Discussion Forum**
Legion-of-frontiersmen.co.uk - Countess Mountbattens Own
This is a new discussion forum specific to Legion of Frontiersmen of the Commonwealth which first formed as a private, volunteer organization with chapters in the Dominions and with the purpose of providing mounted scouts for the British Army. Legion of Frontiersmen (Countess Mountbatten's Own - named for the Patron, this title applies to original Legion and not autonomous divisions and commands). There are some 30 members and the 520 postings in this discussion forum tend to be related to current events of organisational activities. [Aug 2006 - Updated]
http://legion-of-frontiersmen.co.uk/phpbb/

**Central Ontario Branch of the Western Front Association**
COBWFA - The Central Ontario Branch of the Western Front Association researches the contribution of the Canadian military forces from Central Ontario and British Forces who served on the Western Front in France and Belgium during World War I. The website includes information on researching on-line, material from a soldier's diary, CBC interviews of veterans, an interesting “data mining” section, large scale maps and “Mapping with the BAYO” cds. This website serves as a focal point for the COBWFA and other sister organizations. [Recommendation by Floyd Low] [August 2006]
http://www.cobwfa.ca/

**Wooden Propeller Forum**
A small, specialty discussion forum site dedicated to the preservation of early wooden propellers. Formed in February 2006, it currently has 294 members and some 390 discussion threads. [Aug 2006]
http://woodenpropeller.com/phpBB2/

---

**Miscellaneous Great War Websites - Part 8**

*Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"*

==============================================

*CBC Great War Re-Enactment Movie Website*
A dedicated website from CBC Television and Galafilms, it is part of their project to select descendants of Canadian Expeditionary Force soldiers for a major re-enactment film in the summer of 2006. The website includes general background information, information updates, biographies of selected participants and a small discussion forum. [Jan 2005]

Canadian Legion Magazine Website
The website contains both historic and contemporary articles and notices of interest to the military historian.
http://www.legionmagazine.com/

Canadian Military History Gateway
This is a valuable attempt to integrate all the on-line government sources relating to military history into one search engine.

The Memory Project - Part of the Dominion Institute
The Dominion Institute was established in 1997 by a group of young people concerned about the erosion of a common memory in Canada. In the space of seven short years, the Dominion Institute has had a far-reaching impact on Canadians’ perceptions of their history and shared citizenship, through groundbreaking public opinion research, high-profile Internet, education and television programming, book publications, and meaningful curriculum reform.

The Empire Club of Canada
The Empire Club Foundation was incorporated in January 1969 as a non-profit organization, the principle function being the publication and distribution of yearbooks, containing the texts of addresses to The Empire Club of Canada to the Club's members as well as to libraries across Canada. These addresses are presented in their entirety, with a comprehensive, up to the minute index of speeches, accessible by speaker, title, keyword, topic and or date of publication. Every on-line speech index includes as synopsis and full biographical description.
http://www.empireclubfoundation.com/search.asp

Canadian Institute of Strategic Studies (CISS)
Established in 1976, the Canadian Institute of Strategic Studies (CISS) has gained wide recognition as the nation's foremost source of independent and balanced information and research on a broad range of issues affecting Canada. It satisfies a need for a body of informed opinion on defence and security issues and stimulates greater public awareness of national and international developments.
http://www.ciss.ca/

*The Regimental Rogue – Canada
This website contains a wide range of information on the Canadian Armed Forces from the Northwest Rebellion to present day. There is a detailed list of the Great War battles and Battle Honours, a small discussion forum and a section on the perpetuation of the units of the Canadian Expeditionary Force (C.E.F.), 1914-1919. The site is undergoing a series of upgrades but remains functional. [July 2006 - Updated]
http://regimentalrogue.tripod.com/index.htm

Imperial War Museum - United Kingdom
The Imperial War Museum is a multi-branch national museum founded in 1917 to record the story of the Great War and the contributions made to it by the peoples of the Empire. It maintain collections of works of art, which include over 15,000 paintings, drawings and sculptures and 30,000 posters; objects ranging from
aircraft, armoured fighting vehicles and naval vessels to uniforms, badges, personal
equipment, and medals and decorations; documents, both British and foreign; printed
books comprising a national reference library of over 155,000 items; 120 million
feet of cine film and over 6,500 hours of video tape; over 6 million photographs and
photographic negatives and transparencies, and some 32,000 recorded hours of
historical sound recordings
http://www.iwm.org.uk/

The Heritage of the Great War
The is based in The Netherlands and features material in English and Dutch. It
provides an interesting and different perspective on the Great War.
http://www.greatwar.nl/

The Duke of York's Royal Military School
The Mavor collection is two bound volumes of correspondence, reports and military
orders collected and collated by Dr. James Mavor, former Professor of political
economy of Toronto University. The correspondence covers a narrow period of the
First World War, abbreviated WWI, from August 1914 to September 1915 and covers a
wide range of operations in the conflict. This range includes pre-war Germany,
France, England, Gallipoli, and Mesopotamia. Mavor's correspondence collected from
a wide circle of family, friends, former students and colleagues who were involved
in the fighting or directly affected by it as in the case of Mrs. Alfred E. Mavor
whose journal, beginning 1 August 1914 and ending 5 August 1914, provides an
interesting experience of a non-combatant hoping to reach safety before the
fighting began.
http://www.achart.ca/york/index.html

The State and the Great War - Newfoundland
A good selection of articles, photographs, videos and audio recordings. I noted a
unique series of platoon portraits of many of the men.
http://www.heritage.nf.ca/law/state_gw.html

The Diggers  [Belgium][Updated]
The Diggers are a team of enthusiasts diggings for World War I relics. We often
refer to ourselves as amateur-archaeologists, hoping that the 'real' professional
archaeologists will not take offense at this, as our field is a lot more limited.
For the past years we have been active especially on a Boezinge battlefield site
(near Ypres (Ieper), in the west of Belgium). There is a very well done "animation"
map of the various military advances from 1914 to 1918. [Correction and update
provided by Michael Thierens][Oct 2005 - Updated]
http://www.wo1.be/ned/mainnav.html

Military Communications and Electronics Museum
The First World War saw the development of spark wireless, buried telephone cable
and message rockets, in addition to motorcyclist dispatch riders, messenger dogs,
carrier pigeons, and the old reliable lamp and flags.

Canadian Signalling Corps
When war broke out, the 10 officers, eight attached officers and 276 men of the
Canadian Signal Corps were attached to the Canadian Engineers for discipline and
administration.

Divisional Signal Company Royal Engineers
This website provides general information and photographs of British signallers with
specific attention to the50th (Northumbrian) Divisional Signal Company Royal
Engineers.  [Feb 2006]
The Great War Website
This site has been created by Joanna Legg (née Parker) and Graham Parker and aims to provide an overview of battlefields on The Western Front and the sites of educational interest for the visitor today. The location of museums, sites of interest, cemeteries and memorials are combined with photographs and commentary. The Ypres Salient and The Somme are the two main areas covered at present with more battle sites to be added. An innovative, 98 page Battle Study is a special feature of this site. The detailed story is told from both the German and Allied sides of the wire with the aid of Map and Timeline windows. Maps, previously untranslated German material and original research add fascinating details to the study.

WordIQ Website - The Great War
An interesting and unique encyclopedia-like website with a wide range of document sources and hypertext links to further information.

Canadian Genealogy and History Links
The website contains a wide range of Internet links on the Canadian military and genealogical topics.

Queens University Archives - The Great War
The website provides a range of documents, photographs, postcards including letters related to the withdrawal of the Ross Rifle. Some material is setup for teachers.

Archives of Ontario Remembers Our Canadian War Heroes
Some very interesting letters and photographs on this small website that merit a quick review.

Canadian Veterans Recollect
This website contains several recorded stories from Canadian veterans of the Great War. Tom Wood speaks about his experiences in the artillery, Jimmy Ellis talks of his experiences in the Canadian infantry, Tracy Brown talks about aviation, George Hatch speaks about life in the trenches and Wilfred D. "Dick" Ellis speaks about communications and transportation. [July 2006 - Updated]

British Television - Channel 4: The First World War
This British oriented site, although rather brief in its treatment of non-British actions does contain a number of interesting sub-sections including a discussion on the start of the war, biographies, a war time-time and a photograph of the Zimmerman telegram which contributed greatly to bring the United States into the war.

Shot At Dawn - Execution of Soldiers in the Great War
A comprehensive website with details on many soldiers who were executed for various offenses during the Great War, detailed articles, biographies, a list of Commonwealth soldiers executed, discussions on pardon of some officers and an extensive list of other websites. [April 2005]

Execution For Example
Honouring British and Empire servicemen shot by firing-squad during World War One. There is special emphasis on thirteen soldiers. In addition, there is an extensive background for additional readings and associated “Shot At Dawn” websites. [April 2006]
http://www.clarkehome58.dial.pipex.com/

Canadians Executed During WWI
While just over 300 British soldiers were executed for capital offences during WWI, 25 Canadians were also executed. This section of the website provides some details on the 25 Canadians who were executed by firing squads. A Stephen Stratford website. [Recommendation by Richard Laughton & Pierre][Feb 2006]
http://www.stephen-stratford.co.uk/canadians.htm

Association for World War Archaeology - Flanders
Association for World War Archaeology or “Actiegroep voor Wereldoorlogarcheologie” was established by a group of archaeologists who have recently been dealing intensively with World War archaeological heritage in Western Flanders. Following the formation of a new “World War I department” within the Flemish Heritage Institute (VIOE), the A.W.A. became its research center. It is very detailed and sets a new example of Internet-based information for both the casual reading and the serious researcher. [May 2005]

International Red Cross [ICRC] and the First World War
On 12 October 1914 the ICRC began setting up a system for processing prisoner of war information. An index card for each prisoner was classified by nationality, in files which also contained requests for information. As soon as a piece of information was matched with a request, the Agency was able to send a reply to the family or the place of origin of the prisoner of war concerned. During the war the Agency made out 4,805,000 index cards and dispatched 1,854,914 parcels and consignments of collective relief. In some cases, Great War researchers are able to obtain information from the ICRC. [Sept 2005]
http://www.icrc.org/Web/Eng/siteeng0.nsf/iwpList74/2FDBD82390D1CD18C1256B66005E78E4

The Expositor Newspaper Christmas Edition - December 1915
This selection is the 24-page newspaper [Brantford Public Library Digital Archive] and contains information on the war in general, military units from the region, nursing sisters, an extensive listing of men enlisted list from the area, the 125th (Brant) Battalion, the 84th Overseas Battalion, and Christmas articles. [Sept 2005]

The Expositor Newspaper Christmas Edition - December 1916
The section is a 32 page newspaper with details on the 58th, 125th and 215th Battalions and the 54th Field Battery. In addition, there are battalion photographs, Brant County Honour Roll, promotion, a muster list and invalids who have returned home. [Aug 2006][Recommendation by marc leroux]

A Dictionary of Great War Slang by Paul Hinckley
The argot of the British soldier seems to be largely derived from a legacy of Indian and Arabic dialect words picked up and passed on from the previous campaigns in India and Egypt, coupled with the Tommies' rather awkward pronunciation of some of the commoner French words and phrases. This mixture made for a colourful and interesting blend. Learn the meanings of "iddy umpty", "a maiden's prayer", the "spotted dog" and to "wet one's stripes" from this website. [Recommendation by Brett Payne][Sept 2005]
http://sir.cyivs.cy.edu.tw/~hchung/warslang.htm
British and Commonwealth Mining Operations on the Western Front 1914-1918
The genesis of this simple website is based on the undergraduate dissertation of Neil Ashworth and reworked into a web format. Changes and/or additions are promised over time and in response to information and suggestions.
A Neil Ashworth website [Dec 2005]
http://homepage.ntlworld.com/neil.ashworth1/Index.html

The Halifax Explosion – CBC TV
The Halifax Explosion website brings together a wide range of resources from CBC Television, CBC Radio and CBC.ca; from major research bodies, community groups and individuals. [Jan 2006]
http://www.cbc.ca/halifaxexplosion/

BBC Wars and Conflict – World War One
The BBC television website contains a wide range of features including a Western Front, 1914 - 1918 Animation, movies and photographs, many feature articles on battles and personalities. [Mar 2006]
http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/war/wwone/

Paths of Glory – Croonaert
A World War I website dedicated to the remembrance and research of soldiers of all nations 1914-18. This website includes information on identity disks, trench maps, modern examples of trenches and bunkers, mine craters and ruins, temporary trench maps and campaign and service medals. In addition, Croonaert operates a research service. [A Croonaert Website][Aug 2006][GWF]
http://pathsofglory.co.uk/

Great War Weapons Websites - Part 9
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk “*”
==============================================

Training, Multi-National Formations, and Tactical Efficiency:
The Canadian Motor Machine Gun Brigades in 1918
Conference of Defence Associations Institute in collaboration with the Centre for International Relations at Queen’s University and the War Studies Programme at the Royal Military College of Canada. Conference paper presented by Mike Holden, U of New Brunswick, Canada.
http://www.cda-cdai.ca/symposia/2003/holden.htm

The Machine Gun Corps Old Comrades' Association
The Old Comrades' Association was formed by Veterans of the Machine Gun Corps after WW1 and. There are only six MGC Veterans, however, most members nowadays are relatives or descendents of MGC men or those simply interested in the MGC specifically or the Great War in general. The Association provides research assistance and commemoration services. [July 2006 – Updated]
http://www.machinenguncorps.co.uk/index.html

The Vickers Machine Gun
At present this is the premier website regarding the Vickers Machine Gun was used by most units in the BEF, CEF, AIF and ANZACS. This website includes a specialized discussion forum, information on the machine gun, machine gunner training, detailed training manuals and photographs. The British Mk. I .303” Vickers Machine Gun was introduced into the British Army on the 26th of November, 1912 by List Of Changes
16217. This was the beginning of its long life with the British Army. It was finally declared obsolete on the 7th of March, 1968. [A Richard Fisher Website][Feb 2006] http://www.vickersmachinegun.org.uk/

**The Lee-Enfield Rifle**

This site was created to provide basic information on the many variations of the Lee-Enfield rifle, with particular emphasis placed on pictorial references. The site is organized under the following: Part One - General History, Part Two - Technical Information, Part Three - Rifle Pages, Part Four - Sub-Caliber Training Rifles, Part Five - Sporterized and Commercially Made Enfields, Bayonets, Links Page, Basic Enfield Identification and the Facts about Serial Numbers, Parker’s Rifle Shot’s Register. [Jay Currah Website][July 2006] http://enfieldrifles.profusehost.net/

**The Lewis Automatic Rifle**

*Van Nostrand's Lewis Gun Manual - 1917*

The van Nostrand book includes a description of the breakdown and care of the weapon. However, it also contains an extensive discussion of the use of the weapon in trench warfare. The book gives a unique insight into the concepts and practices of trench warfare in 1917. [July 2006] http://www.fenrir.com/free_stuff/lewis/

**Enfield Rifle Research**

The webmaster states this comprehensive was created for collectors, shooters, and fans of the Enfield rifle, a rifle which in its various forms has seen duty for over 150 years as a main battle rifle, a home guard and constabulary weapon, a competition target rifle, and a game hunting rifle on five continents. There is much material and several links to other sites. A good website on the topic. [July 2006] http://www.webpages.uidaho.edu/~stratton/en-page.html

---

**Great War Photographic and Mapping Websites - Part 10**

*Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"*

==============================================

**Jack Turner’s War - Photographs**

Website provides about 200 original photographs from the Great War. Text is a little weak, however, many photographs will not be seen elsewhere http://collections.ic.gc.ca/turner/index.html

**Autochromes de la guerre 1914-1918**

Website [in French] with photographs from the Great War http://www.mediatheque-patrimoine.culture.gouv.fr/fr/archives_photo/visites_guidees/autochromes.html#2

**The National Film Board WW1 Film Project**

The National Film Board of Canada ( NFB ) continues a program to digitize Canadian films from the Great War. A collection of films that document Canada's participation in World War I, including training exercises, major battles, aviation footage and the war effort in Canada and include the following film clips:

- Colonel Sam Hughes Reviews the Troops, Canadian Training School in Bexhill,
- Sir Robert Borden with Canadian Troops 1, 2nd and 10th Battalions in Training, Cavalry in Training, Canadian Training School in Shorncliffe,
Observation Balloons, Fighter Planes, Airplane Casualties, Canadian Journalists Visit France, The 22nd (French Canadian) Battalion, Canadian Generals, Canadian Corps Championship, Hospital Bombed by German Airplanes, German Atrocities in Cemetery, Sir Arthur Currie Being decorated by General Orth, Sir Robert Borden with the Canadian Troops 2, Borden in Ottawa, Canadian Forestry Corps, Canadian Light Railway Section 1, Moving Heavy Equipment On Muddy Roads, Canadian Engineers Laying Field Telephones, Canadians on the Western Front 1, August Offensive 2, Salvage Work on the Canadian Front, Prisoners and Wounded Coming in Dressing Station, Canadians on the Western Front 2, August Offensive 1, Battle of Arras 1, Canadian Troops in Action, To Willie With Compliments, Battle of Arras 4, Battle of Arras 2, Canadians Advance Near Cambrai 3, Canadians Advance Near Cambrai 2, Canadians Advance Near Cambrai 1, September Offensive 3, September, Offensive 2, Canadians Advance East of Arras 2, August Offensive 7, August Offensive 5, August Offensive 4, August Offensive 6, Battle of Arras 3, Canadians Advance East of Arras 1, September Offensive 1, Bourlon Wood, On the Road to Valenciennes, Valenciennes 1, Canadians Moving to Germany, Canadian Victoria Cross Winners, Canadians at Mons and Valenciennes 2. [May 2006 – Updated] 
http://www.nfb.ca/ww1/

Images Canada
Images Canada provides central search access to the thousands of images held on the websites of participating Canadian cultural institutions. Through Images Canada, you can find images of the Canadian events, people, places and things that make up our collective heritage. You can search across all collections from virtually every page on the site by typing in a keyword in the search box at the top right hand corner of each page. There are several hundred images from the Great War. [Recommendation by canadawwi ][July 2006] 
http://www.imagescanada.ca/index-e.html

Great War in a Different Light
Accounts and Galleries from Great War Books and Magazines with more than 6000 Authentic Period Photos, Illustrations and News articles.
http://www.greatwardifferent.com/Great_War/index.htm

Imperial War Museum – Trench Map and Trench Map CD
This selection of 175 large-scale (1:10,000 or approximately 6-inches to 1 mile) trench maps has been made from the collection of the Imperial War Museum, enabling us to provide almost complete coverage of the British section of the Western Front in the 1914-18 war, from the North Sea at Nieuport in Belgium southwards to St. Quentin. They form a most useful database for historians, GCSE and A-level students, battlefield tours, family history researchers, etc., and everyone interested in the First World War.
http://www.great-war-trench-maps.com/

Trenches on the Web – Map Room
Twenty-five general maps of the Great War.
http://www.worldwar1.com/maproom.htm

Western Front Association Website
Aerial photographs and trench maps of Ypres and Poperinghe area from 4th Field Survey Battalion BEF, Maps Section, RE,. Posted in March 2005
http://www.westernfrontassociation.com/thegreatwar/articles/trenchmaps/aerialyprespo peringhe.php

Western Front Association Website – Map Room
A good assortment of maps [approximately 40] from the Western Front. [May 2005]
http://www.westernfrontassociation.com/thegreatwar/maproom.php
The Geography of the Great War – Frank M. McMurray, Ph.D., New York, The MacMillan Co. 1919
An interesting presentation of the original book in digital form. It is a large document and loads slowly, however, it presents the geography of the Great War from a 1919 perspective.
http://freepages.military.rootsweb.com/~worldwarone/WWI/TheGeographyOfTheGreatWar/index.html#Figure%2035

World War I Maps – US Military Academy
The Department of History at the United States Military Academy began developing a series of campaign atlases to aid in teaching cadets a course entitled, "History of the Military Art."
http://www.dean.usma.edu/history/web03/atlases/great%20war/great%20war%20index.htm

Paths of Glory Website – Trench Map Section
This website is part of Croonaert Research and contains a wide range of information and research services primarily for the BEF researcher. However, there is a simple and clear presentation on the type of BEF mapping and trench maps from 1914 until 1918. Croonaert is a regular contributor on the Great War Forum. [April 2005]
http://pathsofglory.co.uk/trench%20maps.htm

Australian War Memorial – Gallipoli Mapping
This high quality website contains landing maps, cemetery maps, Turkish maps and Trench maps. The presentation techniques are highly innovative and should be viewed. Quality of this website is exceptional - all other government websites should look at the techniques used on this site. Highly recommended. [May 2005]

The New York Public Library – Digital
The NYPL Digital Gallery provides access to over 415,000 images digitized from primary sources and printed rarities in the collections. This section includes a wide selection of German World War I photographic postcards. [Dec 2005]
http://digitalgallery.nypl.org/nypldigital/dgkeysearchresult.cfm?parent_id=452489&word

George Eastman House – Still Photograph Archive
This part of a larger photographic website contains an index and access to 510 selected images from Turkey and soldiers of the Ottoman Empire just prior to and during the Great War. [Dec 2005]
http://www.geh.org/ar/chus/turkey/chusseau-tur_idx00001.html

WERKOST.COM
This website features the Shuttleworth Aircraft Collection photos, Verdun battlefield visit photos, a Verdun map project, the Somme 1916 map project and the 1914-1918 War Memorials (Kriegerdenkmäler) for the Rheingau. Some interesting map-work to be looked at. [Mar 2006]
http://www.werkost.com/

Imperial War Museum – Collections on-line
A photograph search database with access to a very large number of photographs, reference numbers and copyright status. This website will be of value to serious researchers and authors looking for unique and specific photographs. [April 2006]
http://www.iwmcollections.org.uk/qryPhotoImg.asp

Trench Maps – G. H. Smith & Son
This website lists a series of First World War trench maps which can be purchased commercially from the associated company. The reproductions are 7/10 of the original size. The listing of the maps also provides the reader with an idea of the area of coverage of the Allied trench systems. [Recommendation by Croonaert][April 2006]
http://www.ghsmith.com/worldwar1/trenchmaps.html

# Great War Art and Paintings Websites - Part 11

*Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"

==============================================

**Canadian Posters from the First World War** - Archives of Ontario
This virtual exhibit focuses on a selection of Canadian posters from the First World War and, in particular, those that can be found in the Archives of Ontario poster collection (C 233).

**Art of the First World War** - An Exhibition of 100 International Painters
From the 1914-18 war to the commemoration of the 80th anniversary of the Armistice of 11th November 1918. An exhibition of 110 paintings brought together by the major history museums of Europe. World War I as seen by 54 painters on both sides. The artists and their work are brought into context in a detailed presentation of the works by art historian and exhibition curator Philippe Dagen.
http://www.art-ww1.com/gb/texte/032text.html

**Canvas of War** - Masterpieces from the Canadian War Museum
A recommended site with an important cross-section of paintings from the Great War, the Second World War and more recent campaigns.
http://www.civilization.ca/cwm/canvas/cwliste.html

**Sir Alfred Munnings** - Horse Painter
Alfred John Munnings(1878-1959) achieved renown as one of England's finest painters of horses. During the First World War his engagement by Lord Beaverbrook's Canadian War Memorials Fund led to a series of prestigious post-war commissions that made him a wealthy man. This website segment contains a very nice selection of unique oil painting of horses, working horses and calvary officers. [Recommendation by Richard Laughton and Chris Wright][Nov 2005]
http://www.civilization.ca/cwm/munnings/eng/cwmb1eng.html

# General Great War Nominal Roll Websites - Part 12

*Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"

==============================================

50th Battalion 1914-1915
3rd, 12th and 13th Regiments Canadian Mounted Rifles 1915-1916
Canadian Expeditionary Force
These Canadian Expeditionary Force data Nominal Rolls were compiled by AFHS member Lt. Col. W. van der Schee and were published by the AFHS in two volumes in 1994.
http://www.afhs.ab.ca/data/rolls/
Great War Air Force Websites - Part 13

Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"

==============================================

*Jasta Boelcke - German Squadron of the Great War
This is a very detailed and very high quality website is features and detail beyond what an abstract can outline. The pages of Jasta Boelcke are devoted to Hauptmann (Captain) Oswald Boelcke and his famous Jasta 2. It was Boelcke who realized that the German Air Forces had to get organized in squadrons (Jagdstaffeln) if they wanted to fight effectively against the enemy. Also it was Boelcke who wrote down his tactics and experiences in a document called "The Dicta Boelcke" - a set of guidelines being still followed today by the pilots of modern jetfighter squadrons. On this site you will find historical accurate information about Oswald Boelcke and his Jasta as well as stories about other German Aces and pictures of aircraft on display at various museums. Highly recommended as one of the premier Great War websites. [June 2005]
http://jastaboelcke.de/

Cross & Cockade International
Cross & Cockade International (CCI) is the First World War Aviation Historical Society with around 1,500 members in 25 countries all over the world. It publishes a quarterly, 72-page journal with an article index back to 1970. There is a detailed research databases on a wide range of items including aircraft and engine serial numbers. There is also a discussion group. [June 2005]
http://www.crossandcockade.com/main.htm

The Aerodrome
This website is very extensive in its documentation of the air war including cross-indexing of aircraft, aces, serial numbers of aircraft and pilot victories. Emphasis is visual and with visual statistics. The discussion forum includes about 3100 members, over 195,000 postings with discussion threads tending to be on specific aircraft and airmen rather than historic discussion. Therefore, an excellent site for researching specific topics on Great War aerial combat. [Recommendation by Brett Payne / emma gee][Jan 2006 - Updated]
http://www.theaerodrome.com/

The Story of World War I Aviation
The history of World War One aviation is a rich and varied story. It was marked by a period of very rapid technological development. This site is quite comprehensive.
http://www.wwiaviation.com/toc.shtml

First World War Honours & Awards to Canadians in the British Flying Services
This database was prepared by H.A. Halliday and is drawn primarily from a card file now held by the Directorate of History and Heritage, Canadian Forces Headquarters. It includes some awards for services in Russia following the First World War.
http://www.airforce.ca/index2.php3?page=wwi

Canadian Air Aces and Heroes
The small website has some detailed and distilled information on Canadian Air Aces from the Great War to the Korean War. There are also a large number of additional website links to other air war sites.
http://www.constable.ca/

Captain Albert Ball - VC, DSO, MC
This elegant website contains a detailed summary of Captain Albert Ball of the Royal Flying Corps. There is a detailed listing of aircraft flown, aircraft shot down,
flight history, memorabilia, extensive photographs of Captain Ball and recollections from others. [June 2005]
http://www.albertball.homestead.com/

Raymond Collishaw - World War I Fighter Ace
A simple website with a short overview history of a Canadian fighter pilot. Collishaw flew "Black Maria" a Sopwith Triplane from "Black Flight" of 10 Naval RNAS. He remained with the RAF after the Great War, was active in the Second World War with the RAF and finally retired again to Canada. [Nov 2005]
http://www.constable.ca/abolishment

William George Barker - World War I Fighter Ace
A simple website summarizing the military life of this oft forgotten Canadian pilot who was one of the most decorated men of the Great War. A recommended book by W. Ralph is "BARKER VC" by Vanwell Publishers. [Nov 2005]
http://www.constable.ca/barker.htm

Donald Roderick MacLaren - World War I Fighter Ace
Donald MacLaren, the third most successful Canadian ace of the war after Bishop and Collishaw, had 54 kills - 43 coming in just over four months. He was the master of the Sopwith Camel aircraft. [Nov 2005]
http://www.constable.ca/maclaren.html

Alfred Clayburn Atkey - World War I Fighter Ace
Alfred Clayburn Atkey was the highest scoring two-seater pilot of World War I. In May of 1918, Captain Atkey and Lieutenant Gass, as a team shot down 29 enemy aircraft in less than one month. In an epic dogfight known as "Two Against Twenty," Atkey and Gass, together with John Gurdon and his observer, John Thornton, encountered 20 German scouts during the evening of May 7, 1918. In the battle that followed, Atkey and Gass shot down five enemy aircraft. [Dec 2005]
http://www.theaerodrome.com/aces/canada/atkey.html

The Flying Career of William Avery Bishop
A short summary of the actions and events associated with William (Billy) Bishop and the awarding of the Victoria Cross. (From the Canadian Air Force Office of Public Affairs, courtesy Capt. Darach McDonnell, Air Command Webmaster, webmaster@www.achq.dnd.ca) [June 2006]
http://www.gwpda.org/comment/bishop.html

overthefront.com
The Official website of the League of World War I Aviation Historians
The League of World War I Aviation Historians is a non-profit organization whose goals include the accumulation, preservation, and publication of factual data concerning aerial activity of World War I. The website is based on their printed journal and has the start of a discussion forum.

Royal Flying Corps - Patrick Wilson's Personal Site
This site contains a number of personal photographs taken by the late father of Patrick Wilson while an officer with 100 Squadron. In addition, the site contains the scanned "The Annuals of 100 Squadron" and a detailed interview with the last surviving member of the squadron just before he passed away. [May 2005]
http://www.patrickwilson.com/RFC.html

66 Squadron - Royal Flying Corps - John Grech Personal Site
This website is a detailed, long-term work in progress with a great deal of reference-quality information on the men, biographies and photographs, aircraft makes and serial numbers, medals and memorials of 66 Squadron. Several Canadians
served with 66 Squadron including William Barker, VC. Highly recommended as one of the premier Great War websites. [June 2005]
http://www.66squadron.co.uk/

**The Red Fighter Pilot by Manfred Von Richthofen**
This on-line edition of Manfred von Richthofen's 1917 book Der Rote Kampfflieger is based on the English language version originally translated by J. Ellis Barker and published in 1918 under the name The Red Battle Flyer.
http://www.richthofen.com/

**The Nieuport Aircraft Page**
This is a well presented visual website on the single-seat French Nieuport scout aircraft. The site is organized into the following elements: Nieuport Identification, Aircraft Profiles, Period Nieuport Drawings, Nieuport Survivors, and a long list of WW1 Nieuport Serial Numbers. [Michael Fletcher Website] [July 2006]
http://mars.ark.com/~mdf/nieuport.html

**Fokker Dr1.com**
This site is dedicated to the documentation of the pictorial history of the 320 Fokker Dr.I single-seat, tri-plane aircraft built during World War I and the fighter pilot Manfred Von Richthofen. The intent of the webmaster is to research and identify all 320 Fokker Dr1 planes built during the Great War and to produce a coloured illustration of each aircraft. [June 2006]
http://www.fokkerdr1.com/Mainpage.htm

**Flieger Album - German Album of Photographs from Great War**
All text in German. However, many excellent photographs of German aircraft, pilots and buildings from the Great War. Of special interest to aviation researchers.
http://www.flieger-album.de/

**Air Force Association of Canada - Air Force Honours & Awards**
This section of the larger website contains a very extensive listing of honours and awards for Canadians serving with British Flying Services during the Great War as assembled by Mr. Hugh Halliday. Many of the individual member listings include the award citations. Very good site for specific information on specific personnel. [Note: The link sometimes takes you directly to the site - and sometimes - one must manually follow the titles on the website.] [Recommendation by Steven Dieter] [Nov 2005]
http://www.airforce.ca/index2.php3?page=honours

**46 Squadron RAF**
This small wiki site contains historical text and photographs of 46 Squadron RAF which first formed in 1916. [August 2006]
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/No._46_Squadron_RAF

**General Medical Websites - Part 14**
*Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk *#
====================================================================

**War Story of the Canadian Army Medical Corps**
This is a very comprehensive "on-line" book on the Canadian Army Medical Corps during the Great War. This on-line book of some 300 pages [with text, figures and footnotes] includes the following chapters an Introduction, Rise of the CAMC,
CEF Study Group - Recommended Great War Websites

Assembly at Valcartier, Salisbury Plain, With the BEF in France, Second Battle of Ypres (Gas), Festubert, Givenchy, Plugstreet, Establishment of Hospitals in France, Stationary Hospitals and Other Medical Units. [Recommendation by marc leroux / www.canadianGreatWarProject.com][Jan 2006]
http://digital.library.upenn.edu/women/adami/camc/camc.html

**Hospitals and Casualty Clearing Stations - BEF**
The website includes eighteen direct photostats of documents, dated 13th. July 1923 which were sent from the Ministry of Pensions to the British Red Cross Society Records Office. Theses typed pages give the names of the locations, in alphabetical order, dates and positions of the various Hospitals or Casualty Clearing Stations on the Western Front for the British Expeditionary Force. The names of these medical units are as follows: Bac-Du-Sud-La to Boisleux-au-Mont, Bonn to Bussy - Le-Chateau. Calais to Chocques. Clerques to Don, Dual to Etaples, Etaples to Gezaincourt, Gezaincourt to Hazebrourk, Hazebrourk to Le Quesnoy, Le Touquet to Lozinghem, Mallasise to Mouille, Namps to Paris Plage, Pernes to Recmenil Farm, Remy to Roziere, Rouitz to Sweveghem, Tincourt to Versailles. This material may be of use to researchers trying to verify hospital and CCS locations. [Recommended by ____] [May 2006]
http://www.ku.edu/carrie/specoll/medical/CCS/ccs.htm

**Nursing Sister Helen L. Fowlds – A Canadian Nurse in World War I**
This Trent University website contains the following: #1 Canadian Stationary Hospital - Information about this Hospital (contains maps and image), 53 of Helen's Letters, 16 Assorted Photographs and Images (Lemnos, Le Treport, a typical Hospital Ward, lunch by Pyramids etc.) and three of Helen's Diaries with extra photographs. [Recommendation by Nelson][Jan 2006]
http://www.trentu.ca/library/archives/ffowldswelcome.htm

**The Call to Duty - Canada’s Nursing Sisters**
http://www.collectionscanada.ca/nursing-sisters/index-e.html

**Royal Victoria Hospital – List of Nursing Sisters in Great War**
http://www.rootsweb.com/~qcmtl-w/RoyVicNursWWI.htm

**The Gillies Archives at Queen Mary’s Hospital, Sidcup**
The Queen's Hospital, Sidcup performed plastic surgery of the face between 1917 and 1925, and today's Queen Mary's Hospital possesses a unique collection of over 2500 case files relating to that era. The pages that follow show details of the collection; in addition there is background information about the present-day hospital and the Postgraduate Centre as well as the medical bibliography of the Great War and some useful links to sites about the war, plastic surgery and rheumatology. [Mar 2006]
http://website.lineone.net/~andrewbamji/index.htm

**Kent 1914 – 1919 – Hospitals (Military, VAD, Civil, Special and Private)**
This website provides an alphabetical list of over 100 communities in Kent with between 1 and about 25 hospitals down to private homes which were used as part of a medical treatment system during the Great War. The hospitals in Kent were a great
mixture of general and specialist main and auxiliary military establishments, VAD hospitals, small convalescent units (sometimes in private houses) and others. There were numerous private initiatives, especially early in the War – some of the more formal examples are the Army Nursing Homes at Folkestone, one Sittingbourne VAD which withdrew from Kent VAD and continued privately, and the Yarrow Home at Broadstairs which was organised and staffed by the Committee of Management for a time. [Recommendation by Chris Bostwick] [May 2006]
http://www.juroch.demon.co.uk/hospitals.htm

Ada's War – Salvation Army
This simple website is about Ada Le Poidevin, a young Guernsey Salvationist and her work in England, France and Belgium during and after the Great War. This project website has broadened to investigate the work of Salvation Army women in Northern France. [August 2006]
http://www.adaswar.net/index.htm

Typhus Fever of the Eastern Front in World War I
David W. Tschanz, MSPH, PhD
This short technical paper outlines the background and implications of the common body louse Pediculus humanus (not the head louse) and the associated virus called Rickettsia prowazeki and the impact of typhus fever on the Eastern Front; specifically in the region involving Serbia. [August 2006]
http://scarab.msu.montana.edu/historybug/WWI/TEF.htm

Military Medicine on the Western Front
Dr Eric Webb MB Bchir - 31st October 2001
This short summary of military medicine on the Western Front provides a quick read on the topic. This account takes as its chief source Medical Services – Casualties & Medical Statistics, the final volume of the Official Medical History of the War, originally published in 1931 and reprinted by The Imperial War Museum [ISBN: 1 870423 23 8]. [August 2006]
http://home.clara.net/drericwebb/docs/mgw.htm

The 1918 Influenza Pandemic
The influenza pandemic of 1918-1919 killed more people than the Great War, known today as World War I (WWI), at somewhere between 20 and 40 million people. It has been cited as the most devastating epidemic in recorded world history. More people died of influenza in a single year than in four-years of the Black Death Bubonic Plague from 1347 to 1351. Known as "Spanish Flu" or "La Grippe" the influenza of 1918-1919 was a global disaster. [August 2006]
http://virus.stanford.edu/uda/

Great War Honour Websites - Part 15
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"

==============================================

Canadian Book of Remembrance
The Books of Remembrance contain the names of Canadians who fought in wars and died either during or after them. All the books are kept in the Memorial Chamber located in the Peace Tower on Parliament Hill. The purpose of creating a site that displays these books on the Internet is to make them more accessible to the public. Quite aptly named are these testaments to Canada's past, for by their very title they remind us to never forget the foundations of courage on which Canada is built.
The Canadian Virtual War Memorial
This site contains a registry of information about the graves and memorials of more than 116,000 Canadians and Newfoundlanders who served valiantly and gave their lives for their country up to present-day. All Canadian soldiers are listed on this virtual memorial.

Commonwealth War Graves Commission
Established by Royal Charter in 1917, the Commonwealth War Graves Commission pays tribute to the 1,700,000 men and women of the Commonwealth forces who died in the two world wars. It is a non-profit-making organization. The "Debt of Honour Register" is the Commission's database listing the 1.7 million men and women of the Commonwealth forces who died during the two world wars and the 23,000 cemeteries, memorials and other locations worldwide where they are commemorated. The register can also be searched for details of the 67,000 Commonwealth civilians who died as a result of enemy action in the Second World War. [July 2006]
http://www.cwgc.org/default.asp

Roll of Honour - Lest We Forget
This comprehensive memorial website is dedicated to those men and women originally from Great Britain. Recorded are war memorial databases within counties which then include short biographical details. The main sections have a drop-down menu at the top of the page which link to a series of databases. The search features enable a quick search. Comprehensive and expanding. [Recommended by hmsk212 - GWF][July 2005]
http://www.roll-of-honour.com/

*In MEMORy by Pierre Vandervelden
This well-designed website of Commonwealth War Cemeteries, Communal Cemeteries & Churchyards in Belgium & France enables one to inspect these cemeteries and to access basic information regarding a large number of soldiers from the Commonwealth. The main feature is a clever spreadsheet of each cemetery, a summary of nationalities, a photograph of the cemetery and an alphabetical listing of soldiers. The site also contains some beautiful photographs of a selection of regimental headstones. [Oct 2005 - Updated]
http://www.inmemories.com/cemypr.htm

*The Maple Leaf Legacy Project
A Project in Remembrance of Canada's War Dead. The aim of the Maple Leaf Legacy Project is to photograph or obtain a photograph of every Canadian War Grave of the 20th Century. These photos will be made freely available on the project's web site. The project relies solely on the kind assistance of the hundreds of volunteers and sponsors around the world to get the photographs or to donate funds to help pay for the good work of the project. The Maple Leaf Legacy Project is a registered charity and can issue charitable tax receipts.
http://www.mapleleaflegacy.ca/

WW1Cemeteries.com
This website site currently contains over 1250 different images of the First World War Cemeteries of France and Belgium, as well as numerous other images of Military cemeteries and memorials from around the world. All of these cemeteries have been personally visited and photographed by the authors over the last six years. The site also contains many other Military cemeteries and memorials from all around the world and features regimental headstone badges, a cemetery index for Victoria Cross
CEF Study Group - Recommended Great War Websites

recipients, links to other Great War websites, and an index of "Shot at Dawn" soldiers. Again, another well designed and presented website. [June 2006]
http://ww1cemeteries.com/

Irish War Memorials Project
This web-site presents an inventory of war memorials in Ireland. It includes photographs of each memorial, the text of all inscriptions, and details of the site of the memorial. A database of all of those named allows a search for individual persons, with links to the photographs of the memorials. [Jan 2006]
http://www.irishwarmemorials.ie/

Silent Cities - Cemeteries and Memorials in France and Belgium
Silent Cities - A Guide to the Cemeteries and Memorials of the First World War in France and Belgium is an indexed cemetery website and includes a discussion forum [approx 135 members / 1350 postings]. [Feb 2006]
http://www.silentcities.co.uk/index.htm

*The South Africa War Graves Project*
The goal of the South Africa War Graves Project is to archive photographs of every single South African & Rhodesian war grave from the 2nd Anglo-Boer War, WW1, WW2, Korea, Rand Revolt, Freedom Struggle, Angola-Border War to present day. These photos will either be in the format of a picture of a headstone or a name on a memorial.
http://www.southafricawargraves.org/

Royal Bank of Canada - Great War Honour Roll
A total of 1,495 Royal Bank staff members enlisted for active service. Of these, 186 were killed in action or died in hospital and five were missing in action. After the war, 786 employees were reinstated, while 516 elected not to return to the bank. In 1920, Royal Bank published a Roll of Honour commemorating those staff members who died or were missing in action - this is the main feature of this site.
http://www.rbc.com/history/in_remembrance/ww1.html

Montreal Roll of Honour
Honours all Anglo-Montrealers who served in various wars from the Napoleonic to present. The list of those who served with some cases having a link to the history, photos and/or papers of the individual, plus an email address for the writer. This site would enable researchers to contact family/persons with an interest in this person.
http://www.rootsweb.com/~qcmtl-w/RollofHonour.htm

Nominal Roll of CEF Nursing Sisters: Killed or Died Overseas in Great War
A simple list of Canadian Expeditionary Force nursing casualties linked to Attestation Papers will be of interest to researchers of the medical elements of the Great War. The second URL provides a complete listing of all nursing casualties. [Update provided by Nelson][Jan 2006 -Updated]
http://www.collectionscanada.ca/05/0518/05180106/051801061002_e.html
http://www.vac-acc.gc.ca/general/sub.cfm?source=history/other/Nursing/wardead

Native Veterans Association of Northwestern Ontario
Honour Roll of World War I (1914 -1918) Indian Soldiers of Robinson-Superior 1950 Treaty, Treaty #3, and Treaty #9 that served in World War I.
http://collections.ic.gc.ca/nativeterans/honourI.htm

Brockville Memorial Website
This web site is dedicated to the memory of those Brockville citizens who served in World War 1, World War 2, Korean War, and U.N. Peacekeeping. Organization of Military Museums of Canada (OMMC) started this project, as an organization who wishes to create a complete on-line database of all Military Memorials in Canada.
CEF Study Group – Recommended Great War Websites

It is simple and tasteful with a listing of soldiers and medal recipients. [April 2005]
http://www.brockvillemuseum.com/MilitaryMemorial/index.html

Port Hope Memorial Website
This is an on-line version of a book put together, in 1919, to commemorate those who served from Port Hope. Clicking on the book photo will take you to a Roll of Honour, plus some men have detailed bios plus photos. Also a list of nursing sisters from the area plus awards received by those of Port Hope. Very nicely done. [April 2005]
http://www.nhb.com/hunter/Remembrance.htm

Military Memorials in Canada
This site is dedicated to cataloging Military Memorials in Canada and is meant as a supplement to the National Inventory maintained by the Directorate of History and Heritage. There is an excellent section on how to photograph Memorials. At present the site is focused on Memorials in Ontario and is still being developed. The mix of photos and detailed information for the existing entries is excellent. In the future, sites in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick will be added. It is a site well worth visiting and keeping an eye on as it develops. [April 2005]
http://www.5thwheel.com/memorial/default.htm

New Zealand and World War One Regimental Rolls of Honour
The website contains an extensive list of New Zealand regimental histories, embarkation rolls (1914-1919) and honour rolls and decorations for many of the following: Auckland Mounted Rifles, Roll of Honour – Gallipoli, Sinai and Palestine, Auckland Regiment, Canterbury Mounted Rifles, Canterbury Regiment – NZEF, New Zealand Camel Corps, New Zealand Cyclist Corps, New Zealand Engineers, New Zealand Field Artillery, New Zealand Machine Gun Corps, New Zealand (Maori) Pioneer Battalion, New Zealand Medical Services, New Zealand Rifle Brigade, New Zealand Tunnelling Company, Otago Regiment, Wellington Mounted Rifle Regiment and Wellington Regiment. [June 2005]
http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.com/~sooty/regtitle.html

South Huron District High School – Book of Remembrance
South Huron District High School in Exeter, Ontario has prepared an on-line version of a Book of Remembrance for the students and staff of Exeter High School who lost their lives in World War I, World War II, and Korea. The portraits of these young men were painted by Harry Burke, a local artist, based on photographs submitted by family members. The bulk of the First War casualties enlisted with the 161st Battalion (Huron’s Own), but were posted in drafts to other units. [Sept 2005]
http://www.amdsb.ca/SHDHS/remembrance/

Forgotten Faces, Forgotten Names: Cranbrook’s Contribution to WWI
This indexed website, based largely on newspaper articles from the Cranbrook Herald includes details; the 54th Battalion, 102nd Battalion and 225th Battalion, the soldiers of these units and others, indices of killed, wounded and missing, a memorial "Wall of Remembrance", a sample of letters home, and a future database search feature. [Recommendation by Chris Wight] [Sept 2005]
http://www.fortsteele.bc.ca/exhibits/wwi/main/index.asp

The Wall of Honour – City of Peterborough
The objective of this project is to have a Wall of Honour erected in Confederation Park in the City of Peterborough. To date they have obtained over 9000 names of individuals who were there to help the cause for Freedom during the First World War, Second World War, and the Korea War. The website includes 152 pages on military medals and decorations, a detailed listing of veteran soldiers in alphabetical order and the start of a photographic collection. [Recommendation by Cordova] [Sept 2005]
http://www.walloffourname.com/index.htm
The World War One Memorial at Osgoode Hall
The memorial website from the University of Toronto includes an alphabetical listing of soldiers including a biography and sometimes a photograph. Altogether about 300 lawyers and more than 200 law students served in the First World War, a remarkable number considering that there was a total of about 1,700 lawyers in the province of Ontario in 1918. [Recommendation by Richard Laughton and forwarded by Chris Wright] [Oct 2005]
http://library.lsuc.on.ca/GL/Memorial/MemorialHome.htm

We Will Remember Them - War Monuments in Canada
The War Monuments project is an attempt to preserve the history surrounding the hundreds of war monuments across Canada in digital format and to make it available to a wide audience through the Internet. The development of this web site was carried out by STEM-Net, at Memorial University of Newfoundland, and with the support of funding from Industry Canada's Digital Collections. This project ended October, 2000. [Feb 2006]
http://www.cdli.ca/monuments/

Tomb of the Unknown Soldier - Canada
On May 23rd, 2000, a Canadian Forces aircraft flew to France to bring the Unknown Soldier back to Canada. An unidentified soldier from a cemetery in the vicinity of Vimy Ridge, the site of a famous Canadian battle of the First World War was selected to represent all unknown Canadian soldiers. The Unknown Soldier was laid to rest in a specially designed sarcophagus directly in front of the War Memorial. [Mar 2006]

The Roll of Honour - Swavesey Men
This website is dedicated to the Swavesey Men who were Killed in Action, or who Died from Wounds or Disease in the Great War, 1914 - 1919. It contains personal accounts of individual soldiers and some short stories. [April 2006]
http://www.curme.co.uk/swavgw1.htm#Home

Nordelph (Norfolk) War Memorial
This simple website lists the soldiers of this village who answered the call to arms but did not return. The site was prepared by Chris Harley and part of a larger collection of memorial sites from Great Britain. [April 2006]
http://www.roll-of-honour.com/Norfolk/Nordelph.html

More Than a Name - A Memorial to the Men of Stockport, Cheshire, England
This Great War memorial website contains the alphabetical listing of more than 2800 names of men (and one woman) who were associated with the Stockport region of England. These soldiers are cross-indexed with their regiment or unit, locality and some references may contain a short biography and/or details on the battle or event that lead to their death. In addition, the site also contains a growing list of general memorials and their inscriptions to the Missing in Combat. This project is intended to ensure that these men, who gave their lives in the service of their country nearly 100 years ago, are not forgotten. A John Hartley website. [May 2006]
http://www.stockport1914-1918.co.uk

World War I Casualties of Indian Forces Commemorated in France
This simple website presents a long list the fallen soldiers of the Indian Forces by name, military unit, short details on death, family information and by cemetery. In addition, there is a nice selection of photographs interspersed throughout the text. Of note, almost every surname is Singh. [June 2006]
http://www.sikhspectrum.com/112003/sikharmynames1.htm
The Scottish National War Memorial
The Scottish National War Memorial commemorates nearly 150,000 Scottish casualties in the First World War, 1914 - 1918. There is a database honour roll which enables the reader to access the fallen Scots. [June 2006]
http://www.snwm.org/website/frames.html

Stevenage at War
This website is dedicated to the memory the men and women of Stevenage, Aston, Benington and Walkern [UK] who served and lost their lives in both world wars. The website features the alphabetical listing of soldiers killed in the Great War and the Second World War. These name listings are cross-indexed by each municipal memorial or cenotaph. The listings themselves generally include: name, rank, regimental number, age, military unit, photograph of the soldier or headstone, short biography, short summary of the action leading to death, date of death, cemetery of interment and medal entitlement. This simple formatted website includes a large amount of basic information for both the general historian and serious military researcher. [July 2006]
http://www.stevenageatwar.com/nsindex.html

Barwick in Elmet and Scholes War Memorial Site
Two Villages on the Eastern Fringes of Leeds.
This simple website commemorates and offers short biographies of the men from Barwick in Elmet, and Scholes who were lost in both world wars. The website, if you search, also offers a poignant reminder of a modern day parents' loss of a son - past and present, many others have experienced and understand. [July 2006]
http://www.pro-patria-mori.co.uk/

Ypres Graveyard Photos
Website is still under construction but shows much promise both in terms of format and content.
http://www.users.globalnet.co.uk/~dccfarr/photos.htm

War Memorials, Historic Monuments and Plaques in Nova Scotia
A listing of war memorials and cenotaphs in Nova Scotia, often with photographs.
http://www.newscotland1398.net/remem/plaques.html

Assiniboia Manitoba - Anavets - Unit 283
A simple honour roll listing soldiers from both the Great War and the Second World War. Someone might take interest to research more information on these men.
http://anavets283.com/honour.html

Great War Reference Book Websites - Part 16
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"
==============================================

*Archive CD Books Project
The Archive CD Books Project makes reproductions of old books, documents and maps available on CD to genealogists and historians, and co-operates with libraries, museums and record offices in renovating old books in their collection. Several documents and samples include material associated with the Canadian Expeditionary Force. Special orders and special projects are also undertaken. [A Malcolm & Chris Moody website][May 2006]
http://www.archivedbooks.ca/acdbcanada.html
CEF Books - For King and Empire, Canada's Soldiers in the Great War
This small, specialized publisher from Canada has published some of the classic accounts of the Canadian Expeditionary Force in the Great War. Many of these books are "must have" additions to any collection of a serious CEF researcher. [April 2005]
http://www.kingandempire.com/cef_books.html

The Naval & Military Press
The Naval & Military Press offer specialist books for the serious student of conflict. The range of titles stocked covers the whole spectrum of military history with titles on uniforms, battles, official histories, specialist works containing medal rolls and casualties lists, and numismatic titles for medal collectors and researchers. They are one of Britain's leading independent military bookseller. [April 2005]
http://www.naval-military-press.com/FMPro?-db=nmp_Orders.fp5&-format=nmpweb/frameset.htm&-new

The Battery Press
The Battery Press was founded in 1976 and specialize in aviation, military, and naval titles for collectors and veterans. Their books [currently 330] are printed on the fine quality paper and unless otherwise noted, all Battery Press books have hard covers. There is a good selection of books from the Great War including several reference books on the German forces. [April 2005]
http://www.batterypress.com/

Osprey Publishing
Osprey was established in 1968 as part of Brooke Bond, the tea company. In 1998, Osprey became an independent company and began to focus exclusively on publishing on warfare and military history in the established series and the whole Osprey publishing list now totals nearly 1,500. [Feb 2006]
http://www.ospreypublishing.com/list_by_period.php/per=44

The War Times Journal
The War Times Journal is an on-line magazine which covers all periods of military history and military science. Their goal is the quality presentation of articles and archives relating to wars and armed conflict, with an emphasis on eyewitness accounts and personal experiences. They also offer free on-line war-gaming rules, a store where you can buy gaming miniatures and books, and a portal to related sites. [Feb 2006]
http://www.wtj.com/wars/greatwar/

Military Operation - France and Belgium 1914
This website is based on the transcribed pages of a book [Edited by Macmillan & Co, 1933] compiled by Brigadier-General Sir James E. Edmonds and covers the period of August 1914 to 8 October 1914. [Mar 2006]
http://batmarn1.club.fr/edmochpl.htm

Tommies Guides - Military Book Specialists
Tommies Guides was established in 2005 by Ryan Gearing, a publishing graduate with over 15 years experience in the book-trade & a penchant for WW1 & WW2 military history [see the sister site at www.salientpoints.com]. [August 2006]
http://www.tommiesguides.co.uk/
CEF Study Group - Recommended Great War Websites

Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"

==============================================

FirstWorldWar.com - Primary Document Site
This website contains a collection of primary documents that document the course of the war via source; often official government material. Included here are archive documents signed in the late 1830s which bore relevance to the outbreak of war some 75 years later, as well as memos, letters, treaties and the text of speeches throughout the war and beyond. This section is the most complete source of primary documents related to the Great War. [April 2005]
http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/index.htm

The World War One Document Archive
This website serves as a single repository archive of primary documents from World War I and has been assembled by members of the Great War military history community. To date this site has received over 11 million visits. The archive is intended to present primary source documents concerning the Great War at one location. The material, as of [June 2006] which includes hundreds of documents, is organized in the following chapters:

- Conventions, Treaties, & Official Papers
- Documents by Year
- Memorials, Personal Reminiscences
- WWI Biographical Dictionary
- WWI Image Archive
- Special Topics and Commentary Articles
- The Maritime War
- The Medical Front
- WWI Sites: Links to Other Resources

Comments and updates can be directed to: A.J. Plotke, gwapa@gwpda.org
[Note: This site is “mirrored” on the Brigham Young University Library server.]
www.gwpda.org.

The German Declaration of War on Russia
The Imperial German Government declaration of war on the Government of His Majesty the Emperor of All the Russias as presented by the German Ambassador to St. Petersburg on 1 August, 1914 (July 19th Russian calendar).
Web Source: http://www.gwpda.org/1914/germandecruss.html

The Sykes-Picot Agreement - 15 & 16 May, 1916
The complete text of the secret treaty between Britain and France defining their respective spheres of post-World War I influence and control in the Middle East. Much of the current troubles in the Middle East has been ascribed to this initial treaty. Also see The Balfour Declaration.
http://www.lib.byu.edu/~rdh/wwi/1916/sykespicot.html

Brigham Young University - Documents of the Great War
[Note: This is a mirror site of the The World War One Document Archive,
www.gwpda.org]
CEF Study Group - Recommended Great War Websites

http://www.lib.byu.edu/estu/wwi/1914m/gooch/goochidx.htm

Conditions of an Armistice with Germany
- Signed on the 11th day of November 1918, at 5 o'clock A.M. (French time).
[From: Armistice 1918, Harry Rudin, Yale University Press, 1944, pp. 426-432, reprinted, Archon, 1967. NB: The Section titled 'Financial Clauses' found between 'D - General Clauses,' and 'E - Naval clauses' is not similarly categorized (e.g., 'D' or 'E'). This anomaly occurs in the original document. Ed.] The present Armistice was signed on the 11th day of November 1918, at 5 o'clock A.M. (French time).
Web Source: http://www.gwpda.org/papers.html#CA

The Balfour Declaration (2 November 1917)
The British Foreign Secretary, Arthur James Balfour, wrote to Jewish leader Lord Rothschild to indicate British Cabinet support for the ideal of providing a homeland for the Jews with some provisos. The "Balfour Declaration" letter was later published in The Times of London. [There are several perspectives on this Declaration, as such, four websites are provided. Also See Sykes-Picot Treaty] [Aug 2006]
http://www.kinghussein.gov.jo/his_arabrevolt.html

Sir Douglas Haig's Despatches as British Commander-in-Chief, 1916-1919
When Douglas Haig was appointed Commander-in-Chief of the British Armies operating in France and Flanders in December 1915 he was expected to follow in the tradition of his predecessors with the periodical submittal of despatches from the Front, each detailing the progress of his armies' campaigns since the last such report. Haig thus ensured delivery of eight despatches covering British operations from December 1915 until the war's close in November 1918.
http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/haig_despatches.htm

The Last Hundred Days of the War - Sir Arthur Currie Speech
For those wishing to obtain more background on General Currie upon his return to Canada and just prior to the campaign by Sir Sam Hughes and others to discredit him; here is the major speech presented to a joint meeting of the Empire Club of Canada and the Canadian Club in Massey Hall on 29 August 1919. In addition, this site has over 100 other speeches on the Great War - most are somewhat bombastic but provide an indication of the thought and temperament of the time. [April 2005]

The Versailles Treaty, June 28, 1919
The complete text of the Versailles Treaty [440 Articles], including attached maps, suggested readings and some photographs and cartoons related to President Woodrow Wilson from the United States. The text in this html document was scanned from The Treaties of Peace 1919-1923. New York: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1924. [May 2005]
http://history.acusd.edu/gen/text/versaillestreaty/vercontents.html

Sir Douglas Haig's Despatches as British Commander-in-Chief, 1916-1919
When Douglas Haig was appointed Commander-in-Chief of the British Armies operating in France and Flanders in December 1915 he was expected to follow in the tradition of his predecessors with the periodical submittal of despatches from the Front, each detailing the progress of his armies' campaigns since the last such report. Haig thus ensured delivery of eight despatches covering
British operations from December 1915 until the war's close in November 1918.
[First World War.com website]
http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/haig_despatches.htm

Sir Douglas Haig's 1st Despatch (St Eloi), 19 May 1916
Primary Documents from FirstWorldWar.com website. [Mike Duffy website]
http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/haigsteloidespatch.htm

Sir Douglas Haig's 2nd Despatch (Somme), 23 December 1916
Primary Documents from FirstWorldWar.com website. [Mike Duffy website]
http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/haigsommedespatch.htm

Sir Douglas Haig's 3rd Despatch (Hindenburg Line Retreat), 31 May 1917
Primary Documents from FirstWorldWar.com website. [Mike Duffy website]
http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/haighindenburgdespatch.htm

Sir Douglas Haig's 4th Despatch (1917 Campaigns), 25 December 1917
Primary Documents from FirstWorldWar.com website. [Mike Duffy website]
http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/haigcampaign1917despatch.htm

Sir Douglas Haig's 5th Despatch (Cambrai Operations), 20 February 1918
Primary Documents from FirstWorldWar.com website. [Mike Duffy website]
http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/haigcambraidespatch.htm

Sir Douglas Haig's Despatch 6 - Great German Offensive, 20 July 1918
(not yet published on-line)

Sir Douglas Haig's Despatch 7 - Advance to Victory, 21 December 1918
(not yet published on-line)

Sir Douglas Haig's Final Despatch, 21 March 1919
Primary Documents from FirstWorldWar.com website. [Mike Duffy website]
http://www.firstworldwar.com/source/haiglastdespatch.htm

Future of War by Jean de Bloch
Ivan Stanislawovic Bloch (1836 - 1902) (aka Johann von Bloch, Jean de Bloch, Ivan Bliokh) was a Polish banker who published a six volume work, La Guerre Future. These files [in several separate scanned files] are free to the public, but republication should acknowledge the Combat Studies Institute and the Combined Arms Research Library. [Dec 2005]
http://cgsc.leavenworth.army.mil/carl/resources/ksi/content.asp#future

Sir Arthur Currie as a Leader - Desmond Morton Paper (15 Nov. 2004)
This document is a speech or presentation by the Canadian military historian and author Desmond Morton and provides an informative and entertaining biographical sketch of Sir Arthur Currie. In addition, there is a good bibliography at the end. The speech is best summarized by the following passage. “Arthur Currie was a mixture of frailties, to borrow Robertson Davies' phrase, but he remains the greatest fighting general we Canadians have produced and his career and service are loaded with lessons that will make any of us better leaders.” [June 2006]
U-Boat
This primary website contains detailed information on the German U-Boat from both the Great War and the Second World War. The site also contains a discussion forum [44,000 posts] and a good source of referenced material and articles. While the site is primarily Second World War, there is a growing commitment to the Great War. Statistics indicate apparently in WWI a total of 375 U boats sank 6596 merchant ships, a total of 12,800,000 tons. The site is operated from Iceland by Gudmundur Helgason with a detailed database being developed by Michael Lowrey. [Updated July 2006]
www.uboat.net

The Ships List
This very comprehensive website contains a great deal of information on ship fleets and individual ships. It is often possible to obtain information on Great War ships used for troop transport including details on building, ownership, fate or sale to new owner, subsequent owners and gross tonnage. Last Updated: March 25, 2006 and maintained by S. Swiggum and M. Kohli [Mar 2006]
http://www.theshipslist.com/index.html

NAVAL-HISTORY.NET by Gordon Smith
This website provides a good overview of the naval actions during the Great War; broken down by year, combatants and theatre of action. The Imperial War Museum states "... excellent source for naval history". The site is mainly dedicated to Gordon Smith's father who lost in the sinking of HMS Charybdis on 23rd October 1943. [Mar 2006]
http://www.naval-history.net/

The Battle of Jutland - 31st May 1916
The Battle of Jutland took place between the British Grand Fleet and the German High Seas Fleet on the 31st May 1916 in the North Sea, off the mainland of Denmark. Background includes the Battle, Admirals, a Comparison of the Fleets, the Battle Area, Battlecruiser Action, Main Fleet Action, Gains and Losses, Further Resources and an Image Gallery. [Mar 2006]
http://www.battle-of-jutland.com/

Submarines of the Great War
A small and simple website on submarines in the Great War and some selected photographs. [Mar 2006]
http://www.dropbears.com/w/ww1subs/index.htm

North Russian Expeditionary Force 1918-1919
This small website is a compilation of material by P.O. George William Smith while on board HSM Borodino. The site includes 15 indexes with photographs and notations and provides some personal insight into these events. [May 2006]
http://www.naval-history.net/WW1z05NorthRussia.htm

WORLD WAR 1 AT SEA.net by Gordon Smith
This cleanly formatted and well researched website outlines a wide range of specific naval information from the Great War. The website is divided into the following sections: Background, material on Navies and Warships, Campaigns and Battles by
Year, Campaigns and Battles by Theatre and a section on Memory of Men and Ships. [May 2006]
http://www.worldwar1atsea.net/

**Royal Navy History - The First World War 1914-1918**
This is a short, official site for the Royal Navy with the following URL providing some official commentary on its role during the Great War. [April 2005]
http://www.royal-navy.mod.uk/server.php?show=nav.3859

---

**General Great War - Eastern Front - Part 19**
*Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"*

Battles - The Eastern Front [Firstworldwar.com]
This is a sub-set of the FIRSTWORLDWAR.COM [Michael Duffy site] and includes the battles of Battles of Stalluponen, Gumbinnen, Tannenberg, First Battle of the Masurian Lakes, Battle of Bolimov, Second Battle of the Masurian Lakes, Battle of Lake Naroch and Battle of Lutsk. [Nov 2005]
http://www.firstworldwar.com/battles/ef.htm

OldPhoto - Czechoslovak Website
This Czechoslovak website contains a very large number of remarkable photographs and postcards from the Eastern Front with many of the photographs from Galizia territory and East Carpathia Mountains. [June 2005]

The Russo-Japanese War Research Society
The Russo-Japanese War Research Society is an on-line study group dedicated to the research and documentation of the Russo-Japanese War 1904-05. Their goal is the quality presentation of articles and archives relating to the war as well as the pre and post war periods. They also offer a free on-line message board, a store where you can buy historic and collectible items, and a book store. [Nov 2005]
http://www.russojapanesewar.com/index.html

Armata Regală Română - The Romanian Royal Army
There is very little information on the Romanian Royal Army during the Great War. This is a very short summary of the Order of Battle. [April 2006]
http://www.geocities.com/dangrecu/

WWI Eastern Front Foto - Nachlass eines Soldaten
This unique website presents the private photographs of both a German officer and German military archive photographs of the Eastern Front during the Great War. Most would appear to unpublished and without notation. The images are unfamiliar and compelling and can be viewed individually or part of a slide show. Recommended for something quite different. [A Jens-Olaf Walter's Website][August 2006]
http://www.flickr.com/photos/65817306@N00/sets/486575/show/

---

**General Great War Artillery - Part 20**
*Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"*
Artillery in the First World War
This well done website provides background on field, heavy, superheavy, trench, fortress, self-propelled and air and navy artillery. In addition, information is provided on the roles and effects of artillery, some good schematics of actions, reference texts and some additional website links. [Recommendation by Guns1418 from Burgundy France][June 2006]
http://www.passioncompassion1418.com/decouvertes/english_fusees_artillerie.html

An Illustrated Treatise on Ammunition and Ordnance - British 1880-1960
The aim of this reference website is to provide accurate colour/marking details to historical researchers, re-enactors and film makers as well as bonafide collectors of militaria. The following topics are presented: Artillery, Fuzes, Bombs, Small Arms, Rockets, Pyrotechnics, Grenades, Mortars, Labels, Packaging, Boxes, Naval Guns, Cannon, Uniforms, Historical Imagery and Illustrations, all from Contemporary Military Publications. [June 2006]
http://web.ukonline.co.uk/stephen.johnson/arms/

A Century of Operational Analysis for Commander in the Canadian Army
Fred Cameron Powerpoint / OpenOffice presentation which includes some general background on Canadian Corps counter-battery work using flash-spotting and sound-ranging. [Recommendation by Plan][June 2006]
http://www.mors.org/meetings/combat_analyst/read_aheads/Cameron-SAS44-A_Century_of_OA.ppt

Les Canons de l’Apocalypes
Ce site est dédié aux canons hors du commun connus ou peu connus qui à travers les âges ont fasciné les hommes. Repoussant chaque fois un peu plus loin les lois de la balistique, ces canons sont la quintessence du génie militaire de leur époque. [Recommendation by Guns1418 from Burgundy France][June 2006]
http://html2.free.fr/canons/index.htm

Great War Medal & Collections - Part 21
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"
=====================================================================
*Canadian Expeditionary Force Tunic Patterns 1903 to 1919 [The Kaiser Bunker]
A interesting site with a good representation of military tunics and formation patches from the Canadian Expeditionary Force. http://www.kaisersbunker.com/ceftp/ceftp.htm

Victoria Cross Research [Created by the late Alfred J. Askin]
This website was created by the late Alfred J. Askin and now maintained by Rhys Adams one of his grandsons. The site includes some of the following features: complete listing of all Victoria Crosses awarded and indexed by surname and with a summary of the military action and additional background information, Victoria Crosses indexed by Aircrew, ANZACS, Asian Recipients, Crimean War, Foreign born, Irish born, Welsh born, Scottish born and the Victoria Cross [VC]Rules (1856-1920). [June 2006]
http://www.victoriacross.co.uk/

The Victoria Cross Society
The Society seeks to educate, enlighten, stimulate and further interest and knowledge in the history and personalities associated with the Victoria Cross. The
aims of the Society include the publication of articles, letters and reviews likely to interest students of the Victoria Cross [VC]. The website presents information on membership, the society journal and recommended readings. The site also includes a database of George Cross recipients. [June 2006]

http://www.victoriacrosssociety.com/

**Victoria Cross – Iain Stewart of Dawlish**

Included in this website on the Victoria Cross you will find an index of individual VC holder's names and a list (by County & Country) of the location of graves of VC holders in the United Kingdom, Ireland, the Commonwealth, and the rest of the World. Also displayed in this website is the location of all VCs when held by public bodies, world-wide. Accompanying this is a webpage announcing details of recent sales of Victoria Crosses. [June 2006]

http://www.victoriacross.org.uk/index.htm

**Wikipedia – Victoria Cross**

The Victoria Cross (VC) is the highest recognition for valour "in the face of the enemy" that can be awarded to members of the British and Commonwealth armed forces of any rank in any service, and civilians under military command. It is also the highest award in the British Honours system. This website includes the historical background, awards, the Victoria Cross after 2000, forfeited VCs, thefts of VCs, official collections, private collections, references, photo galley and external links. For Canadians, there is also some background on the new Canadian Victoria Cross. [Formerly www.victoriacross.net this site has migrated to Wikipedia][August 2006]

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Victoria_Cross

**The Verdun Medals**

The Verdun Medal is an unofficial French commemorative medal. The French government, as do most, instituted medals to commemorate campaigns, not battles. The city of Verdun created the medal as a token of its gratitude. This website provides examples of the French and German medals and provides a general history of this epic battle. [August 2006]

http://hendrik.atspace.com/eng/Verdun.html

**Military Medal** [FirstWorldWar.com]

The Military Medal was established in wartime Britain by King George V on 25 March 1916. As many as 115,600 were awarded during the First World War, along with 5,796 first bars, 180 second bars and 1 third bar. [Parent website: FirstWorldWar.com] [August 2006]

http://www.firstworldwar.com/atoz/militarymedal.htm

**General Great War Middle East - Part 22**

*Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk “*”*

==============================================

**The T. E. Lawrence Society**

The T. E. Lawrence Society, formed at Wareham, Dorset, in 1985, is a non-profit organization registered under British law as an educational charity. There are currently around 600 members, of whom two-thirds live in the U.K. [March 2006]

http://www.telsociety.org/

**Turkey in the First World War**
This intelligent website adds the Turkish perspective in the Great War. The presentation is based on several Turkish resources and will be of interest to researchers. The website is organized into the following elements with nested sub-grouping and includes: Prelude to War, Campaigns, Aftermath, Chronology, Army, Navy, Aviation, Home Front, Economy, Who's Who, Documents and Featured Articles. Based on the clean format, this site is capable of adding more material with quick access. A few areas are still under construction. Some images do not appear under Mozilla and this site is best viewed with Microsoft Internet Explorer 6.0+. There is also the start of a small discussion forum [Yahoo]. Well worth visiting. [June 2006]  
http://www.turkeyswar.com/

Medals, Orders & Decorations of the Ottoman Empire
The study of Ottoman medals, orders and decorations offers an insight into the declining years of the empire. The first known Ottoman medal dates from 1730, but it wasn’t until Napoleon’s invasion of Egypt that the first wearable medal was established. The vast majority of Ottoman orders and medals were created in the 19th century, as the Empire struggled to modernize and fought to retain its distant territories and diverse people. These decorations are symbols of the fierce pride, the fading glory and the inevitable fragmentation of this ancient regime. [May 2006] 
http://www.turkishmedals.net/

The Gallipoli Campaign
This website provides a chronological summary of the Gallipoli campaign with a patriotic Turkish perspective. The site is divided into some of the following elements: Before the Campaign, Naval Attack, Air Assault, Results, includes photographs, an extensive bibliography of Turkish and English texts and some short but personal memoirs of some of the aged veteran Turkish soldiers. Again, a different perspective on the campaign. [June 2006] 
http://www.canakkale.gen.tr/eng/engindex.html

Chemical Warfare Websites - Part 23
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"
==============================================

Medical Manual of Chemical Warfare
The Medical Manual of Chemical Warfare website is based on the "publication by His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1941 Edition, and is based on data from 1918. A detailed account of the general effects of gases used during war and the appearance, physical properties, effect, treatment and decontamination of the vesicant gases, Mustard and Lewisite. Chapters VIII and IX have been omitted as these relate to gas warfare on civilians and Armed Forces during World War 2." [Parent Link is WWI Documents, Medical Front, http://www.lib.byu.edu/estu/wwi/][June 2006] 
http://www.vlib.us/medical/HMSO/contents.htm

German & Austrian Great War Websites - Part 24
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"
==============================================

The Prussian Army - The German Army 1914-1918
This comprehensive website includes extensive details on the following: the Generals and Politicians including biographies and photographs, composition & structure of
the German Army including orders of battle, illustrations of complete uniforms and
German battle summaries. This website is filled with detailed information, well
designed and will be an important website to consult regarding the German Army
during the Great War. [Oct 2005]
http://home.comcast.net/~jcviser/index.htm/index.htm

Austro-Hungarian Land Forces 1848-1918
The aim of this very well researched website is to document the organisational
history of the land forces of the Austro-Hungarian monarchy from just prior to the
outbreak of the Great War until the collapse of the monarchy in 1918. Topic areas
include: Introduction and Sources, Troops and Units History, Orders of Battle,
Orders and Decorations, Badges and Uniforms, Biographies, Engagements and Battles,
Gallery and Portraits, the Mexican Adventure and Hungarian-German Military Terms.
In addition, there is a discussion forum on this website. [A Glenn Jewison & Jörg C.
Steiner website][Jan 2006]
http://www.austro-hungarian-army.co.uk/

German Historical Museum - The First World War 1914-1918: Reality and Remembrance
A museum tour of the Great War from the German perspective. Commentary is in both
German and English.
http://www.dhm.de/ausstellungen/der-erste-weltkrieg/rundgang.htm

Belgium General Great War Websites - Part 25
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"
==============================================

*In Flanders Field Museum
This Belgium website operates in conjunction with the museum. There are images and
sound - therefore normal dial-up connections may not be sufficient to access this
site. A sensitive presentation of the battles in Flanders.
http://www.inflandersfields.be/default2.htm

The Great War in Flanders Field
This interactive website gives you the opportunity to learn more about World War
I in the Westhoek. The central database comprehends all monuments, sites,
locations, cemeteries and many individual soldiers in the Westhoek. There is a
well designed map animation of the front lines in Flanders, links to several high
quality sites and the site should continue to develop into a comprehensive
catalogue of items and events associated with the Great War in the Flanders.
http://www.wo1.be/

The Hooge Crater
The museum is named after a crater which was created on July 19th 1915, when British
Engineers exploded a mine of 3500 lbs. of ammonal under a fortified German position
at Hooge. The 'Hooge Crater' Museum opened on Easter 1994 and houses several WW1
collections of two different people, of the curator, Roger De Smul, and of Philippe
Oosterlinck, a WW1 collector from Menin. [Feb 2006]
http://www.hoogecrater.com/

Great War Vehicle Websites - Part 26
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"
==============================================
Landships – World War I Military Hardware Models
This website, while specific to plastic modeling for military hardware from the Great War, also contains a large number of unique photographs and detailed historical documentation which is of importance. The modeling information looks at tanks, armoured cars, artillery and soldiers. [Recommendation by Guns1418 from Burgundy France][June 2006]
http://www.landships.freeservers.com/index.htm

Great War Blog Websites - Part 27
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk “*”

*CEF Study Group – Recommended Great War Website List
This BLOG contains the most current list of known websites associated with the Great War. Recommendations are accepted at any time. Each website is researched and a short abstract is developed for the site. In general, the CEF Study Group's Recommended List is directed to the actions of the Canadian Expeditionary Force [CEF], however, owing to the linkages and impact of this global war many other websites are being added. This BLOG will be updated and amended on a monthly basis. [July 2006]
http://cefstudygroupwebsiteslist.blogspot.com/

*CEF Great War Research – The Matrix Project
The Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF) Study Group (SG) is an international group of military history buffs who are researching the role of their grandparents and great grandparents (or other friends and relatives) during the Great War (World War One). For additional information, [as of June 2006]please visit the CEFSG Matrix Project: http://cefmatrix.blogspot.com/ or visit The Matrix at the CEFSG Forum:

*Grandpa's War
This well designed Blog presents a journal of Brett Paynes's research into the experiences of his grandfather Charles Leslie Lionel Payne (1892-1975) as a machine-gunner in the Canadian Expeditionary Force during the Great War. The Blog provides letters, photographs and explanatory information to tell part of the story of his late Grandfather's life as an Emma Gee. [June 2006]
http://grandpaswar.blogspot.com/

*Canadian Military Historians
This Blog by Ken Reynolds provides a timely update on news regarding projects on Canadian military history and the community of professional and amateur historians behind them. In addition, a personal project is the research and documentation of the history of the 38th Battalion, CEF, 1914 to 1919. [June 2006]
http://cmhistorians.blogspot.com

Dear Miss Griffis – First World War Letters from Harold to Emma
This Blog site presents an exchange of letters between Dr. Harold Wigmore McGill and Nurse Emma Griffis. Dr. McGill graduated in medicine from the University of Manitoba in 1905, enlisted with the 31st Battalion CEF during the First World War, and served in the 5th Canadian Field Ambulance Corps at the front line in France. Harold’s descriptions of the horrors of war are very frank and in no way censored for her
feminine eyes, perhaps because she too was in the medical profession, and he knew that descriptions of blood and death would not shock her. The "Dear Miss Griffis" blog was started in March 2006 as a unique way to share the stories in these letters. Each week the Glenbow Museum posts a letter, beginning with the very first one written by Harold to Emma, dated June 16, 1915. Subscribe to the RSS and be engaged in a true story from the pasts. [June 2006] http://missgriffis.wordpress.com/2006/03/17/love-and-war/

*Canons 14-18 Guns
This Blog presents images of cannons from the Great War which can be found in Europe as part of monuments and local artifacts. There is a short commentary for several of the pictures and drawings. [Recommendation by Guns1418 from Burgundy France] [June 2006] http://canons1418guns.canalblog.com/archives/2006/05/05/1823682.html#comments

Great War Document Download Websites - Part 28
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk "*"
=====================================================================

Archive Dot Org Website
The following books are presented on Archive Dot Org and represent a growing resource of scanned texts in the public domain. A consortium of universities are scanning a wide range of older text-books including the following sample on the Great War. These texts can be down-loaded free of charge. [Recommendation by Bro with URL linkages provided by Chris Wight] [Apr 2005] http://www.archive.org

REGIMENTAL HISTORIES
---------------------------------------------

Canada's Hundred Days - With the Canadian Corps from Amiens to Mons, Aug. 8 - Nov. 11, 1918. By J. F. B. Livesay
This is a remarkable on-line document - period. I would recommend any student of the Canadian Corps download this pdf. reference document which can also be "key-word" searched for specific units and events. While there are some dated patriotic comments and hyperbole at times, this 1919 document also contains some detailed and important information on the Canadian Corps' military activities during the Last Hundred Days and its interactions with both British and French army units. Information on specific Battalions and heroic individuals is extensive. This book also provides some significant insight into the detailed battle movements of specific units with some remarkable coordinations of attacking battalion movements with artillery which was far more sophisticated than just the "rolling barrage". There is also [perhaps the first] an outline of modern tank tactics which may pre-date the written theories of both Liddell-Hart and Major Fuller. Highly recommended. [marc leroux Recommendation] [July 2006] http://www.archive.org/details/canada100days00liveuoft

The Story of the 6th Battalion, the Durham Light Infantry : France, April 1915-Nov. 1918
Ainsworth, Ralph Bignell, Sir
St. Catherine Press, London, 1919
http://www.archive.org/details/6thbattaliondur00ainuoft

Short History of the London Rifle Brigade
- Anonymous, Compiled regimentally
http://www.archive.org/details/londonrifle00regiuoft

The Fifth Battalion Highland Light Infantry in the war, 1914-1918
- Anonymous
http://www.archive.org/details/5thbattalionHLI00fiftuoft

With a Highland Regiment in Mesopotamia, 1916-1917
Blampied, H. J.
http://www.archive.org/details/highlandregiment00blamuoft

The War Service of the 1/4 Royal Berkshire Regiment (T.F.)
Cruttwell, Charles Robert Mowbray Fraser
http://www.archive.org/details/warserviceberk00crutuoft

The Incomparable 29th and the "River Clyde"
Davidson, George
http://www.archive.org/details/incomparable00daviuoft

The Doings of the Fifteenth Infantry Brigade, August 1914 to March 1915
Gleichen, Edward, Lord
http://www.archive.org/details/fifteenthbrigad00gleiuoft

War History of the 18th (S.) Battalion Durham Light Infantry
Lowe, William Douglas
http://www.archive.org/details/18thdurham00loweuoft

A History of the 1st Battalion, the Somerset Light Infantry (Prince Albert's)
: July 1st, 1916, to the End of the War
Majendie, V. H. B.
http://www.archive.org/details/somersettinfantry00majeuoft

A Short History of the 6th Division Aug. 1914- March 1919
Marden, Thomas Owen, Sir
http://www.archive.org/details/hist6thdivision00marduoft

Breaking the Hindenburg Line the Story of the 46th (North Midland) Division
Priestley, Raymond Edward, Sir
http://www.archive.org/details/breakhindenburg00priesuoft

The Story of the 2/4th Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry
Rose, G. K.
http://www.archive.org/details/24thoxfordshire00roseuoft

The Fifty-First in France
Ross, Robert B. - Illustrated by Jessie K. Ross
http://www.archive.org/details/fiftyfirstfrance00rossuoft

The History of the 7th Battalion Queen's Own Cameron Highlanders
Sandilands, J W.
http://www.archive.org/details/7thbattcameron00sanduoft

War Diary of the Fifth Seaforth Highlanders, 51st (Highland) Division
Sutherland, D.
http://www.archive.org/details/51stseaforth00sunduoft

The 23rd (Service) Battalion Royal Fusiliers (First Sportsman's): A Record of its Services in the Great War, 1914-1919
Ward, Fred W.
http://www.archive.org/details/23rdfusiliers00warduoft

The Sherwood Foresters in the Great War, 1914-1919, 1/8th Battalion
Weetman, W. C. C.
http://www.archive.org/details/forestersgreatwar00weetuoft

A Short History of the 39th (Deptford) Divisional Artillery 1915-1918
Wiebkin, H. W.
http://www.archive.org/details/39thartillery00weibuoft

The Seventh Manchesters July 1916 to March 1919
Wilson, S. J.
http://www.archive.org/details/sevenmanchester00wilsuoft

------------------------------------------------------------

PERSONAL NARRATIVES

"Contemptible"
- Anonymous
http://www.archive.org/details/contemptible00casuuoft

Diary of a Nursing Sister on the Western Front, 1914-1915
- Anonymous
http://www.archive.org/details/diarynursesisterwestfront00blacuoft

A Soldier's Diary
Atkinson, George Scott
http://www.archive.org/details/asoldiersdiary00scotuoft

The Fighting Mascot: The True Story of a Boy Soldier
Bacon, E. L.
http://www.archive.org/details/thefightingmascot00kehouft

A Kut Prisoner
Bishop, Harry C. W.
http://www.archive.org/details/akutprisoner00bishuoft

Q. 6. a and Other Places: Recollections of 1916, 1917, 1918
Buckley, Francis
http://www.archive.org/details/q6aandotherplaces00buckuoft

"We'll Stick to the Finish!": "C'est la Guerre" (It is the War): A Voice from the Soldiers and Sailors Overseas
Chapple, Joe Mitchell
http://www.archive.org/details/tothefinish00chapuoft

Duty and Service: Letters from the Front
Crouch, Lionel William
http://www.archive.org/details/dutyandservice00crouuoft

The Soul of the War
Gibbs, Philip
http://www.archive.org/details/soulofwar00gibbuoft

Golden Lads
Gleason, Arthur
http://www.archive.org/details/goldenlads00gleauoft

Kitchener's Mob; The Adventures of an American in the British Army
Hall, James Norman
http://www.archive.org/details/kitchenersmob00halluoft

A Soldier's Sketches Under Fire
Harvey, Harold
http://www.archive.org/details/soldierssketches00harvuoft

All in It: "K (I)" Carries On
Hay, Ian
http://www.archive.org/details/allinit00hayuoft

Letters to Helen: Impressions of an Artist on the Western Front
Henderson, Keith
http://www.archive.org/details/letterstohelen00henduoft

One Young Man
Hodder-Williams, John Ernest, Sir
http://www.archive.org/details/oneyoungman00willuoft

Two Men: A Memoir
Howson, Hugh E. E.
http://www.archive.org/details/twomenmemoir00soutuoft

My Home in the Field of Honour
Huard, Frances Wilson
http://www.archive.org/details/fieldofhonour00huaruoft

War Letters of a Public-School Boy
Jones, Henry Paul Mainwaring
http://www.archive.org/details/warlettersschoolboy00joneuoft

With the Immortal Seventh Division
Kennedy, Edmund John
http://www.archive.org/details/immortalseventh00kennuoft

A Minstrel in France
Lauder, Harry, Sir
http://www.archive.org/details/aminsterlinfrance00lauduoft

Laurie, George Brenton
http://www.archive.org/details/lettersoflaurie00vereuoft

On the King's Service: Inward Glimpses of Men at Arms
Logan, Innes
http://www.archive.org/details/onthe kingsservice00logauoft

The Amateur Army
MacGill, Patrick
http://www.archive.org/details/theamateurarmy00macquuoft

The Red Horizon
MacGill, Patrick
http://www.archive.org/details/redhorizon00macquuoft

Letters from France
Mack, Isaac Alexander
http://www.archive.org/details/lettersfrance00mackuoft

My War Experiences in Two Continents
Macnaughtan, Sarah
http://www.archive.org/details/wartwocontinents00macquuoft

Blood & Iron: Impressions from the Front in France & Flanders
McNair, Wilson
http://www.archive.org/details/bloodandiron00mcnauuoft

Leaves From a Field Note-Book
Morgan, John Hartman
http://www.archive.org/details/leavesfieldnotebook00morguoft

On the Fringe of the Great Fight
Nasmith, George Gallie
http://www.archive.org/details/onthefringe00nasmuoft

Pushed and the Return Push
Nichols, G. H. F.
http://www.archive.org/details/pushreturnpush00quexuoft

Englishman, Kamerad! Right of the British Line
Nobbs, Gilbert
http://www.archive.org/details/englishmankamerad00nobbuoft

Letters from Mesopotamia in 1915 and January, 1916
Palmer, Robert
http://www.archive.org/details/mesopotamia00palmuoft

Ladies from Hell
Pinkerton, Robert Douglas
http://www.archive.org/details/ladiesfromhell00pinkuoft

Three Years in France with the Guns: Being Episodes in the Life of a Field Battery
Rose, C A.
http://www.archive.org/details/yearsinfrance00roseuoft

A Soldier of England: Memorials of Leslie Yorath Sanders
Sanders, Leslie Yorath
http://www.archive.org/details/soldierofengland00sanduoft

From Mons to Loos: Being the Diary of a Supply Officer
Stewart, Herbert Arthur
http://www.archive.org/details/frommonstoloos00stewuoft

The Leicestershires Beyond Baghdad
Thompson, Edward John
http://www.archive.org/details/beyondbaghdad00thomuoft

Field Hospital and Flying Column : Being the Journal of an English Nursing Sister in Belgium & Russia
Thurstan, Violetta
http://www.archive.org/details/fieldhosflyingcolumn00thuruoft

Combed Out
Voigt, F. A.
http://www.archive.org/details/combedout00voiguft

Adventures of a Despatch Rider
Watson, William Henry Lowe
http://www.archive.org/details/advdespatchrider00watsuoft

How I Filmed the War : A Record of the Extraordinary Experiences of the Man Who Filmed the Great Somme Battles
Warren, Low
http://www.archive.org/details/ifilmedwar00maliuoft

On War – Carl Von Clausewitz
This on-line document was originally published in German by Dümmlers Verlag, Berlin, 1832. This site presents the complete translation by Colonel J.J. Graham as published by N. Trübner, London, 1873. The material is presented in eight “books” with several chapters in each book. On War is a classic document which attempts to understand total war as an instrument of national policy. This book has has stimulated generations of soldiers, statesmen, and intellectuals for generations. [May 2006]
http://www.clausewitz.com/CWZHOME/On_War/ONWARTOC.html

Stranded in Russia by Roger Crownover
The website is based on the January-February 1999 article by Paul D. Mehney and presents 16 pages in a tabloid-magazine style on the Polar Bear Expedition to northern Russia after the end of the Great War. In the following pages of this uniquely Michigan story, Roger Crownover looks at how Detroiter lobbyed to bring their boys Michigan home. You also will learn why President Woodrow Wilson committed American troops, soon known as the Polar Bears, to this action, and how the Polar Bears viewed Russia, its people and their experience. Finally, we offer an assortment of historic pictures, Polar Bear uniforms and artifacts from the extensive collection of Michigan’s Own Military and Space Museum in Frankenmuth. [Recommendation by Hauptmann] [May 2006]

Infantry in Battle – George C. Marshall, Colonel
This historic 1934 booklet [97 pages] treats a wide range axioms, scenarios and tactics of smaller units and is illustrated by examples drawn from the [Great] World War. The format includes an outline, discussion, map(s) and conclusion. [July 2006]

Great War Academic - Part 29
Note: CEF Study Group member websites denoted with asterisk “*”

==============================================
Page 60 of 77
Library and Archives Canada – Thesis Canada Portal

This the central access point for many Canadian theses and information about the Theses Canada program. From here you will be able to: Search AMICUS, Canada's national on-line catalogue for bibliographic records of all theses in Library and Archives Canada's theses collection, which was established in 1965; and access and search the full text electronic versions of numerous Canadian theses and dissertations. [Recommendation by Ken Reynolds][July 2006]

NOTE 1 - The electronic theses and dissertations on this site are for the personal use of students, scholars and the public. Any commercial use, publication or lending of them in libraries is strictly prohibited.

NOTE 2 - I have selected some of the Great War theses for your information. Some theses can be downloaded directly while others are available on microfiche or can be purchased in paper form.

http://www.collectionscanada.ca/thesescanada/s4-230-e.html

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

AMICUS No. 25363972  
NAME(S): *Foyn, Sean Flynn, 1963-  
TITLE(S): The underside of glory: AfriCanadian enlistment in the Canadian Expeditionary Force, 1914-1917  
PUBLISHER: Ottawa : National Library of Canada  
SERIES: Canadian theses = Thèses canadiennes  

STUDENT ABSTRACT: On March 28, 1917, the officers and men of the Number Two Construction Battalion (No. 2 CB) sailed from Halifax, Nova Scotia, to serve with the Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF). The departure of the No. 2 CB marked a turning point in a three year battle over AfriCanadian volunteers in the CEF. Although there were no official policies preventing AfriCanadian enlistments, many AfriCanadian volunteers learned early in the War that racist military and civilian officials did not want a "Checker board army" and that it was a "White man's war." Nevertheless, AfriCanadians and their supporters persistently sought enlistments. In the process they exposed the racist underside of Canada's war-time glory. Eventually, the No. 2 CB, a segregated non-combat unit was authorized. Although the No. 2 CB was not the military objective AfriCanadians had fought for, it was one of the few options available for AfriCanadians who wanted to 'do their bit' for Canada during the 'Great War.' As part of a small, yet, slowly developing body of work related to the AfriCanadian wartime experience, this thesis examines the key personalities and events that fostered the creation and recruitment of Canada's only AfriCanadian overseas military unit. (Abstract shortened by UMI.)

================================

AMICUS No. 28420197  
NAME(S): *Mantle, Craig Leslie, 1977-  
TITLE(S): Bagpipes and limestone: the history of the 253rd Battalion, Queen's University Highlanders, C.E.F  
PUBLISHER: Ottawa : National Library of Canada
CEF Study Group - Recommended Great War Websites

SERIES: Canadian theses = Thèses canadiennes

STUDENT ABSTRACT: Securing an adequate number of volunteers during the latter stages of the First World War presented the 253rd Battalion, Queen's University Highlanders, CEF, with a nearly insurmountable challenge. Between October 1916 and April 1917, the 253rd employed a variety of recruiting techniques that not only emphasized the Battalion's distinct highland character, but also required individual soldiers, regardless of rank, to broach the question of enlistment with their acquaintances. Although Kingston's merchant-class and civic leadership launched a number of initiatives calculated to increase the Battalion's strength, their lack of commitment to these endeavours allowed the burden of recruiting to fall almost exclusively to the Highlanders themselves. On the whole, the Battalion's efforts proved more effective in encouraging men to enlist than the schemes put forth by local citizens or community organizations. Owing to the need for manpower, the Highlanders pursued an aggressive recruiting campaign throughout Ontario and most of the western provinces. (Abstract shortened by UMI.)

================================

AMICUS No. 30951743
NAME(S): Wilson, John Jason Collins, 1970-
TITLE(S): Soldiers of song: the Dumbells and other Canadian concert parties of the First World War
UBLISHER: Ottawa : National Library of Canada
SERIES: Canadian theses = Thèses canadiennes.

STUDENT ABSTRACT: To optimize the fighting potential of Canadian soldiers in the First World War, organized 'concert parties' of the Canadian Expeditionary Forces (CEF) satisfied an official military mandate of raising the morale of Canadian soldiers. Ironically, concert party performers were able to achieve this aim by mocking the military system and its high ranking officers. Many officers were aware of the subversive material found in the concert parties' performances, but chose to ignore it, because of its positive effect on troop morale. The comedic material of both Canadian and British concert parties transformed over the course of the war from the light fare offered in the British Music Hall, to a darker humour that was 'exclusive' to Frontline soldiers. The exclusive nature of soldier humour was not only effective in raising the morale of the troops, but also forged an enduring and vital bond between soldier-entertainers and their audiences. Following the war, civilian audiences were introduced to the Dumbells and their sardonic interpretation of the 'Great War', largely through those soldiers who had seen the concert party perform in France. Among the pioneers of sketch comedy, the Dumbells are as important to the history of Canadian theatre, as they are to the country's social and cultural history. If nationhood was won on the crest of Vimy Ridge, it was the Dumbells who provided the country with its earliest soundtrack.

================================

AMICUS No. 15445751
NAME(S): Mein, Stewart A. G
TITLE(S): A grand experiment: adult education in the Canadian overseas military forces during the First World War
STUDENT ABSTRACT: This dissertation examines the origin and growth of the adult education movement in the Canadian overseas military forces in the First World War, as presented through official military documents and the letters written by two of the principal participants, Clarence MacKinnon, then Principal of Pine Hill Divinity School, Halifax and Edmund Oliver, then Principal of St. Andrew's Theological College, Saskatoon. The dissertation outlines the scope of the adult education movement in the CEF in World War One, tracing four distinct phases of development of the movement. The first of these phases began in August, 1914, at Camp Valcartier, and grew out of the YMCA's mandate to provide educational activity to the CEF. In the second phase of adult education activity, Khaki Colleges were instituted in the 5th Canadian Division in Witley Camp, in Britain, by Clarence MacKinnon and spread to other camps through the work of the Chaplain Service. The third phase took place in France, in the Canadian Corps, where the University of Vimy Ridge was formed by E. H. Oliver under the direction of General Lipsett of the 3rd Canadian Division. In the fourth phase, the Khaki University was instituted in Britain by the Canadian Education Service under H. M. Tory in early 1918. The Khaki University absorbed the Khaki Colleges in Britain and the University of Vimy Ridge in France and began work in the other units in France such as the Forestry Corps. This dissertation puts forward three conclusions about the adult education movement in the Canadian overseas forces during the First World War. First, Henry Marshall Tory, then Principal of the University of Alberta, is usually given credit for starting the adult education movement in the CEF during World War One. Although Tory was one of the founders of the educational movement, evidence, primarily their own words, indicates that Clarence MacKinnon and E. H. Oliver did the work that turned his planning into actuality. Secondly, although it can be accurately said that the adult education movement in the Canadian forces overseas provided the impetus for similar movements in other armies, it has been generally understood that it was the activity of the Khaki University in Britain under Tory that provided the basis for the adult education activity that spread throughout the British and Dominion armies and then to other armies of the world. In fact, it was the work of Oliver and the University of Vimy Ridge that became the "model" for educational work in the British and Dominion field armies. Finally this dissertation also shows that although the adult education movement overseas provided the impetus for similar activity in other armies around the world, it had little effect on the post-war, re-establishment activity in Canada, or on subsequent adult educational activity in the post-war Canadian civilian or military adult education community until World War Two.

================================
AMICUS No. 30722096
NAME(S): *Fitch, Benjamin T. E. (Benjamin Thomas Edward), 1975-
TITLE(S): Doing their duty: politics and recruitment in the Maritimes during World War I
PUBLISHER: Ottawa : National Library of Canada
SERIES: Canadian theses = Thèses canadiennes.

STUDENT ABSTRACT: This thesis focuses on the Maritime response to the First World War in the context of the greater English-Canadian reaction to and support for the war. With this object in mind, it uses established gauges of support for the
war: enlistment in the CEF and support Union government in 1917 federal election. The study illustrates the marginal character of English Canada's oldest region and the implications of Maritime marginalization for proportional representation in the Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF). Recruitment in the Maritimes was proportionally similar to the rest of English Canada despite a bias towards Maritime units, an insignificant British-born population, and a significant French speaking population. For their part, the Maritime election results demonstrate the crucial importance of regional Liberal leadership to the success of the Union cause by juxtaposing the success in New Brunswick with the apparent failure of Union in Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island. In contrast to historical and scholarly perceptions to the contrary, this thesis ultimately argues that despite regional nuances, the Maritime response to the Great War was basically the same as other regions of English Canada.
Battle of the Somme two years before. The success of the Amiens battle was indeed largely the result of increased British effectiveness, but other factors, such as the weakness of the German Army by mid-1918, were also important. (Abstract shortened by UMI.)

================================

AMICUS No. 32119386
NAME(S): *Holden, Michael James, 1977-
PUBLISHER: Ottawa : Library and Archives Canada
SERIES: Canadian theses = Thèses canadiennes.

STUDENT ABSTRACT: The Canadian Motor Machine Gun Brigade has long been seen as one of the great innovations of the First World War, 1914-1918. Mounted in lightly armoured vehicles, the CMMG Brigades (the Motors) could quickly bring to bear the firepower of their machine guns in a number of locations. However, upon arrival in Belgium and France in 1915 rather than a battlefield suited to the movement of autocars, the brigade found a static battlefield characterized by miles of trenches and barbed wire. Accordingly, it has been held that the Motors were relatively ineffective until open fighting returned to the Western Front in 1918. The common view is that the 'golden time' of the CMMGB occurred when they helped stem the tide during the German offensives of spring 1918, but that the unit then failed to achieve a similar standard of effectiveness during the Allied offensives of the final months of the war. Recently historians have begun to examine 1918 in terms of effective Allied tactical learning and operational planning, and have accepted the idea that the Hundred Days Campaign of August to November 1918 represented something different from the attrition battles of 1916 and 1917. Indeed, it has been argued that the final British (and therefore Canadian) assaults of 1918 represented, the culmination of a long and effective learning process. Yet the same analysis has not been used with respect to the CMMGB. In fact, it has been suggested that the Motors never adapted to the more fluid offensives of the final phase of the war. The aim of this work is to study the development and adaptability of the Motor Machine Gun Brigade in the context of the entire war. Moreover, the thesis supports the 'revisionist' school by demonstrating that the Motors are a classic example of effective tactical development during the war, that they made the transition to open warfare during the Hundred Days Campaign, and were illustrative of the new style of war that the Allies used in 1918 to beat the Germans.

================================

AMICUS No. 27758682
NAME(S): *Iarocci, Andrew, 1976-
TITLE(S): The Mad Fourth: the 4th Canadian Infantry Battalion at war, 1914-1916
PUBLISHER: Ottawa : National Library of Canada
SERIES: Canadian theses = Thèses canadiennes.

STUDENT ABSTRACT: This thesis offers an analysis of the experience of the men who served in the 4th Canadian Infantry Battalion from the outbreak of war in 1914 to the final weeks of the Somme offensive in October 1916. The research is based on the best available archival sources and is informed by the most important...
secondary literature dealing with operations on the Western Front. Canadian historians have generally avoided the study of the Great War at the battalion level, preferring to write about generalship or operations at the Corps level. This has left the task of writing about combat to those concerned with personal memoirs and anecdotal accounts of life at the sharp end. This case study of the 4th Canadian Infantry Battalion presents evidence which challenges many of the conventional arguments employed by military historians describing the war from the top down. The thesis also addresses the age-old question of the role of leadership in war, arguing that the battalion experienced a variety of leadership styles. (Abstract shortened by UMI.)

----------------------------------

AMICUS No. 24733210
NAME(S): *Miller, Ian Hugh Maclean
TITLE(S): 'Our glory and our grief': Toronto and the Great War
PUBLISHER: Ottawa : National Library of Canada
SERIES: Canadian theses = Thèses canadiennes.

STUDENT ABSTRACT: This dissertation studies the impact of the Great War on Toronto, Ontario. What happened in the city? How were the enormous sacrifices of the war rationalized? Why did English-Canadians support it? What did citizens know about the war? The dissertation draws upon a wide and varied source base. 'Every ' issue of the following newspapers was examined: the six Toronto daily papers, 'The Weekly Sun', 'Macleans', 'The Industrial Banner', 'Everywoman's World', 'The Labour Gazette', and the religious periodicals of major religious denominations in the city. In addition, extensive searches were conducted in the City of Toronto Archives, the Archives of Ontario, the Public Archives of Canada, Baldwin Reading Room, Directorate of History, University of Toronto Archives and Thomas Fisher Rare Book Room, and related church archives. Using these public and private sources, a complex portrait of wartime life has been drawn detailing what residents 'knew', and how they 'behaved'. The narrative is informed by social, cultural, military, labour, and women's historiographies. Throughout the war, English-Canadian Torontonians reacted in a manner which was both informed and committed. Initially, they expected the war would be short. However, when military events demonstrated that an ad hoc, voluntary approach would be insufficient to meet the increasing demands of the war, they adapted. Voluntary organizations gradually gave way to popularly sanctioned government involvement in everything from the financing to the supplying of men for the war. This was a community which was firmly dedicated to winning the war. Despite its enormous cost, citizens endured.

----------------------------------

AMICUS No. 18225882
NAME(S): *McCulloch, Ian M., 1954-
TITLE(S): The Fighting Seventh : the evolution & devolution of tactical command and control in a Canadian infantry brigade of the Great War
PUBLISHER: Ottawa : National Library of Canada
SERIES: Canadian theses = Thèses canadiennes
STUDENT ABSTRACT: This thesis examines the complex gray area of Canadian command and control in the First World War within an infantry brigade and its evolution at the tactical level as well as its devolution of functions and responsibilities. Command as an effective process is susceptible to Clausewitz's "friction of war". External factors causing friction range from the technical (e.g., the lack of voice communications beyond the battalion HQ) to the sociological (e.g., the human dimension of "leadership" or, perhaps, shoddy staff work). Organizational changes, technological innovations and measures taken to enhance command and control systems were attempts to apply more control to a chaotic battlefield. Artillery fire support, intelligence-gathering, aerial and ground reconnaissance, telephones and the development of wireless, the employment of machine-guns and tanks, and the trend towards combined arms warfare are all examples of catalysts that designed the shape of the new modern warfare and are examined in this thesis on an achronological basis. Accompanying the new design was a requirement for a shift in the application of command techniques or "the process" to control the new tactical systems. (Abstract shortened by UMI.)

================================

AMICUS No. 18224130
NAME(S): *Newell, M. Leslie (Margaret Leslie), 1954-
TITLE(S): Led by the spirit of humanity: Canadian military nursing, 1914-1929
PUBLISHER: Ottawa : National Library of Canada
SERIES: Canadian theses = Thèses canadiennes
NOTES: Thesis (M.Sc.)--University of Ottawa, 1996.

STUDENT ABSTRACT: This study examines Canadian military nursing from the onset of the 1914 Great War to the end of the first post-War decade in 1929. Its purpose is to focus on the experience of military nursing in an attempt to discover the specifics of the profession, particularly during the interwar years, and to analyse the factors that affected military nursing during that era. The analysis of military nursing in context with the era revealed three main conclusions. First, unlike the peacetime experience, military nursing during the Great War was a professionally and culturally liberating experience that set Military Nurses apart from their civil peers. Unfortunately, during the interwar years, the re-instatement of Nursing Sisters to pre-War military positions of administration, removed them from the clinical setting, was deleterious to the profession, and did not accord them the opportunity to apply the practice element of their profession. Second, the introduction of non-commissioned men as hospital orderlies provided the major hospital military workforce that maintained the Nursing Sister's distance from the bedside and usurped them of their clinical focus and the opportunity to provide patient care. As an unfavourable offshoot to this, Military Nurses were restricted to administration. Without a practice component to their profession, Military Nurses had little in common with their civil peers who were actively engaged in practice and in activities to advance the profession. Last, the limitation imposed upon Nursing Sisters' by their appointment of relative rank precluded them from advancing within the military organization, from participating in the re-structuring of the CAMC and from influencing any policy that affected patient services or the Nursing profession. (Abstract shortened by UMI.)

================================

AMICUS No. 13553778
NAME(S): *Shannon, Mark, 1967-
TITLE(S):  The First World War and German strategy: evolution of the concept of total war, 1919-1936
PUBLISHER:  Ottawa : National Library of Canada
SERIES:  Canadian theses = Thèses canadiennes

STUDENT ABSTRACT: During the interwar period German strategy reflected the principal lesson of the First World War--warfare was total, that is it involved the mobilization of a nation's entire physical, moral, and spiritual forces. Under no circumstances could Germany afford to approach the subject of strategy in the same deluded manner in which it had prior to 1914. The First World War had clearly shown the German military establishment that the concept of nineteenth century cabinet warfare had long since been rendered obsolete. The military believed that if they were again to plan for a limited military conflict then a disaster greater than 1918 would occur. In order to avoid this disaster Germany must prepare in peacetime for a lengthy military conflict which would involve all facets of the population. In this way, Germany would possess an integrated means to wage a war which would seek to again make Germany a great European power.

=====================================================================

AMICUS No. 31076099
NAME(S): *Harding, Robert James Allen, 1980-
PUBLISHER:  Ottawa : National Library of Canada
SERIES:  Canadian theses = Thèses canadiennes.

STUDENT ABSTRACT: On 1 July 1916, the Newfoundland Regiment was slaughtered at Beaumont Hamel, France in its bloodiest battle of the First World War. Today the battle is remembered by Newfoundlanders as the worst catastrophe in their island's history and as the single event which instigated a chain of events that led to the island's loss of responsible government in 1933 and Confederation with Canada in 1949. Beaumont Hamel was once proclaimed as Newfoundland's proudest national achievement. Between 1916 and 1949 an assortment of Newfoundland mythmakers utilized newspaper editorial columns, commemorative ceremonies, historical literature, and war memorials to generate a triumphant cultural memory of the conflict that was built almost entirely upon a mythologized interpretation of Beaumont Hamel. Similarly to Great Britain, Canada, and Australia, Newfoundland attempted to find a deeper meaning in a war which cost more than anyone imagined a war ever could.

------------

Oxford University - Virtual Seminars for Teaching Literature
This site includes a complete run of The Hydra (the Journal of the Patients at the Craglockhart War Hospital), plus all of Wilfred Owen's poetry manuscripts. Also includes interviews with war veterans, photographs, letters, a First World War poetry discussion board, as well as the lyrics of a number of songs (unedited) that were sung in the trenches. [Jan 2006]
http://www.oucs.ox.ac.uk/ltg/projects/jtap/

Ernst Jünger in Cyberspace
The webmaster John King created the "Ernst Jünger in Cyberspace" website in 1995 just after beginning postgraduate studies at St. John's College, Oxford to
establish corroborative evidence regarding the veracity of Jünger's statements in his books. This intelligent website provides the following features: introduction, biography, bibliography, the author's doctoral thesis on the subject, selected materials from the Great War, essays, criticisms and other resources. [July 2006]
http://www.juenger.org/contents.php

_Sassoon on the Somme_
This simple website provides a virtual tour with an account in both words and pictures of the military travels of Siegfried Sassoon on the Somme. The site outlines his military career and a brief highlight of how he interacted with Robert Graves. [July 2006]
http://www.1914-18.co.uk/sassoon/index2.htm

_Camp Hughes Under Threat - Archaeological Protection Plan_
Camp Hughes (formerly Camp Sewell, circa 1910) near Brandon, Manitoba (not to be confused with Camp Shilo) was utilized to train over 40,000 men for the CEF in the Great War. This 2004 document is a William Galbraith master's thesis [227 pages] from the University of Manitoba. It provides some excellent background, historic and modern photographs including aerial, maps and detailed discussions regarding the preservation of this unique historic Canadian military training base in western Manitoba. [A Broznitsky Recommendation] [Feb 2006]

"Moral Economy" - Theoretical Model to Explain Protests in the CEF 1914 – 1919
This 2004 Craig L. Mantle thesis [72 pages] presents a discussion regarding the behaviour of CEF soldiers under a number of situations from the Great War and their responses. [A Richard Laughton Recommendation] [Feb 2006]


http://www.cda-acd.forces.gc.ca/CFLI/engraph/research/pdf/44.pdf


_Interplay between Technology, Tactics and Organisation in the First AIF_
MA (Hons) Thesis, Australian Defence Force Academy, 1999
The Australian perspective looks at progress of tactical, technological and organisational developments that ultimately supplied the solutions to trench warfare but how new technologies and military thinking were introduced and developed. The thesis chapters include: Going to War, Gallipoli, The Western Front, Semi Open Warfare, Messines and Third Ypres, Sinai and Palestine, The German Offensives and The Final Offensives. [April 2006] [Note: There are sections which discuss the Canadian Engineers]


**Harvesting the “Red Vineyard”**
Catholic Religious Culture in the Canadian Expeditionary Force, 1914-1919
CCHA, Historical Studies, 64 (1998), 47-70
This website contains a candid research article on the role, actions and challenges of Catholic priests and their parishioners in the Canadian Expeditionary Force. It is heavily footnoted and contains three appendices with some rare statistical information.[Recommendation by Canal du Nord][June 2006]

**University of Birmingham - Centre for First World War Studies**
Many members of the Centre are published authors of some authority on the Great War and several are associated with the Great War Forum discussion board. The site includes information on their Journal, seminars and lecture series, book reviews, and a wide range of quality website links. [May 2006 -Updated]
http://www.firstworldwar.bham.ac.uk/

**Bibliography of the Great War - University of Birmingham**
Please notify additions or corrections to Dr J.M. Bourne, Director of the Centre for First World War Studies: J.M.Bourne@bham.ac.uk
=================================================================
Items of specific CEF Interest have been bolded - this list was most likely compiled by the Centre for First World War Studies. Is there interest in attempting to acquire any of this information for further study?
=================================================================

**Unpublished Theses**


Adelson, R.D. 'The Formation of British Policy Towards the Middle East, 1914-1918’, PhD, Washington University, 1972

Aldridge, Ross ‘The Impact of the Great War on Intellectuals, 1914-21’, PhD, Reading University, 2003


Badsey, S.D. ‘Fire and Sword: The British Army and the Arme Blanche Controversy, 1871-1921’, PhD, Cambridge University, 1982

Baer, Alexander ‘The Anglo-German Antagonism and Trade with Holland, with Special Reference to Foodstuffs, During the First World War’, PhD,Cambridge University, 1997

Barlow, Robin ‘Some Aspects of the Experience of Carmarthenshire in the Great War’, PhD, Wales, 2001

Bart, N.J.A. ‘Service not Self - the British Legion 1921-1939’, PhD, St Andrews, 1994
Berry, Nicholas J. "'Flawed in France, Flawless in Palestine': Is the Traditional View of Sir Edmund Allenby's Military Career in the First World War in Need of Revision?", MPhil, London, 1999


Blades, Geoffrey D. 'The Battles of the Lys: The British Army on the Defensive in April 1918', MPhil, London University, 1999

Blanch, M.D., 'Nation, Empire and the Birmingham Working Class, 1899-1914', PhD, Birmingham University, 1975

Bowman, Tim 'The Discipline and Morale of the British Expeditionary Force in France and Flanders, 1914-18, with Particular Reference to the Irish Regiments', PhD, Luton University, 1999

Brader, Chris 'Timbertown Girls: Gretna Munitions Workers, 1915-18', PhD, Warwick University, 2001

Bray, Robert Matthew 'The Canadian Patriotic Response to the Great War', PhD, York University, 1977


Brown, Alison M. 'British Churches in the First World War', PhD, St Andrews University, 1996


Burk, Kathleen M. 'British War Missions to the United States, 1914-1918', DPhil, Oxford University, 1976

Campbell, D. 'The Divisional Experience in the CEF: A Social and Operational History of the 2nd Canadian Division, 1915-1918' PhD, University of Calgary, 2003

Carter, Matthew 'The Struggle for Reconstruction: Coalition and the Labour Movement, 1916-24', PhD, University of East Anglia, 1996


Childs, David J. 'British Tanks 1915-18. Manufacture and Employment', PhD, Glasgow University, 1996

Coetzee, Daniel de Villiers 'Factors Accounting for Variations in Voluntary Enlistment in Scotland, August 1914 to December 1915', PhD, Cambridge University, 2004


Cook, Mark 'Evaluating the Learning Curve: The 38th (Welsh) Division on the Western Front, 1916-1918', MPhil, Birmingham Univ, 2006

Cullen, Stephen M. ‘Gender and the Great War: British Combatants, Masculinity and Perceptions of Women, 1918-39’, DPhil, Oxford University, 1999


Dendy, Scott ‘Morale during and after the fall of Kut-al-Amara’, MA, Leeds University, 1998

Dennant, Lynda ‘Women at the Front: Gender Conflicts during the First World War’, PhD, Warwick University, 1998


Elsey, Ena ‘The Rehabilitation and Employment of Disabled Ex-servicemen after Two World Wars’, PhD, Teesside University, 1995


Fewster, Kevin J. ‘Expression and Suppression: Aspects of Military Censorship in Australia during the Great War’, PhD, University of New South Wales, 1980

Finlay, Katherine L. ‘British Catholic Identity during the First World War: The Challenge of Universality and Particularity’, DPhil Oxford University, 2004

Fontenot, G. ‘The Modern Major-General: Patterns in the Careers of the British Army Major-Generals on active duty at the time of the Sarajevo Assassination’, MA, Chapel Hill, 1980

Freda, Dominic ‘Popular Responses to the Outbreak of the 1914-18 War in England and Wales’, MLitt, Bristol University, 1999


Gaffney, Angela D. ‘“Poppies on the Up Platform”: Commemoration of the Great War in Wales’, PhD, Cardiff University, 1996

Gagen, Wendy ‘Experience of Disabled Men in the First World War’, PhD, Essex, 2004


Gooch, John ‘The Origins and Development of the British and Imperial General Staff to 1914’, PhD, London University, 1969

Gold, J.D. ‘Old Diplomacy: The Diplomatic Career of Lord Hardinge, 1910-1922’, PhD, Cambridge University, 1976

Gower, S.J.L. ‘Wolverhampton during the Great War’, PhD, Birmingham University, 2000

Green, Andrew, ‘Writing the Great War: Sir James Edmonds and the Official Histories 1915-1948’, PhD, Leeds University, ????
Grieves, Keith R. 'The British Government's Political and Administrative Response to the Man-power Problem in the First World War', PhD, Manchester University, 1984

Gustavson, Wesley C. 'Missing the Boat? Colonel A.F. Duguid and the Canadian Official History of World War I', MA, University of Calgary, 1999

Halvorsen, Peter 'The Development of Mines and Mine Warfare in the Fisher Era, 1900-14', MPhil, Oxford University, 2000

Hammond, C.B. [Bryn] 'The Theory and Practice of Tank Co-operation with Other Arms on the Western Front during the First World War', PhD, Birmingham University, 2006

Harding, Albert W. 'War and Social Change: A Study of a Scottish Burgh, 1910-22', MPhil, Open University, 1995


Haycock, Ron G. 'Sir Sam Hughes: His Public Career, 1862-1916', PhD, University of Western Ontario, 1976

Herrick, Claire 'Of War Wounds: The Propaganda, Politics and Experience of Medicine in World War I on the Western Front', PhD, Manchester, 1996

Hewetson, Jane Elisabeth 'Unofficial records: A Study of Diaries with Special Reference to those kept by Soldiers on the Western Front during the First World War', MPhil, Loughborough University of Technology, 1983

Hewitt, Margaret 'Efficiency not Despondency: The Social Rehabilitation of World War I Veterans in East Anglia, with Special Reference to Norfolk', MPhil, University of East Anglia, 2004


Hopkins, John 'The Role of Military Hospitals, 1914-18', Ph.D, Leicester University, 2003

Hughes, A.C. 'The Capture of Mametz Wood: A Study of Lloyd George's "Welsh Army" at the Battle of the Somme 1916', MPhil, London University, 1975

Hughes, Christopher 'Army Recruitment in Gwynedd, 1914-1916', MA, University of Wales, 1983

Hughes, Matthew D. 'General Allenby and the campaign of the EEF in Palestine, 1917-18', PhD, London University, 1995

Hughes, S. Gavin M. 'Northern Irish Regiments in the Great War: Culture, Mythology, Politics and National Identity', PhD, University of Wales, 1999


James, Ingrid H. 'Some Aspects of the Provision for War Widows in Britain, 1914-21', MLitt, Cambridge University, 1995


Jenkins, D. 'Winning Trench Warfare: Battlefield Intelligence in the Canadian Corps, 1914-1918', PhD, Carleton University, 1999

Johnson, N.P.A.S. 'Aspects of the Historical Geography of the 1918-19 Influenza Pandemic in Britain', PhD, Cambridge University, 2001

Jones, Michael 'The London Regiment, 1908-18', MPhil, Birmingham University, 1999

Jordan, David J. 'The Army Co-Operation Role of the Royal Flying Corps on the Western Front during
the Great War’, PhD, Birmingham Univ, 1997

Joy, Caroline ‘War and Unemployment in an Industrial Community: Barrow-in-Furness, 1914-26’, PhD, University of Central Lancashire, 2004

Kierstead, Robin Glen ‘The Canadian Military Medical Experience during the Great War, 1914-1918’, MA, Queen’s University [Kingston, Ontario], 1982

Kilian, Crawford ‘The Great War and the Canadian Novel, 1915-1926’, MA, Simon Fraser University, 1972

Kozak, M. ‘Women Munition Workers During the First World War with Special Reference to Engineering’, PhD, Hull University, 1977

Latcham, Andrew P. ‘Journey’s End: Ex-servicemen and the State during and after the Great War’, D Phil, Oxford University, 1997

Leese, P.J. ‘A Social and Cultural History of Shellshock, with Particular Reference to Experience of British Soldiers during and after the Great War’, PhD, Open University, 1989


Lloyd, Nicholas A. ‘The British Expeditionary Force and the Battle of Loos’, PhD, Birmingham University, 2005


Lomas, Janis ‘War Widows in British Society, 1914-90’, PhD, Staffordshire University, 1997

Losinger, Isabella Diane ‘Officer-Man Relations in the Canadian Expeditionary Force, 1914-1919’, MA, Carleton University, 1990


Macdonald, John A. ‘In Search of Veritable: Training the Canadian Staff Officer, 1899 to 1945’, MA, RMC Kingston, Ontario, 1992


MacLeod, Jennifer R. ‘The Gallipoli Campaign as Assessed by Some British and Australian Participants, 1915-39’, PhD, Cambridge University, 2000

Marble, W. Sanders ‘“The infantry cannot do with a gun less”: The Place of the Artillery in the BEF, 1914-1918’, PhD, London University, 2001

McCarty, Helen B. ‘The 1/6th and 1/10th Battalions of the King’s (Liverpool) Regiment in the Period of the First World War’, PhD, Cambridge University, 2001


Maroney, Paul J. ‘Recruiting the Canadian Expeditionary Force in Ontario, 1914-1917’, MA, Queen’s University [Kingston, Ontario], 1991

Millar, John Dermot 'A Study in the Limitations of Command: General Sir William Birdwood and the AIF, 1914-1918’, PhD, University of New South Wales, 1993

Millman, Margaret F. 'In the Shadow of War: Continuities and Discontinuities in the Construction of the Masculine Identities of British Soldiers, 1914-24’, PhD, Greenwich University, 2003


Moore-Bick, C.J. ‘“Loss of Innocence”: The Emotional Transition from Civilian to Soldier in the First World War’, MPhil, Cambridge University, 2002


Muenger, Elizabeth ‘The British Army in Ireland, 1886-1914’ PhD, University of Michigan, 1981


Newell, J. 'British Military Policy in Egypt and Palestine, August 1914 to June 1917’, PhD, London University, 1990

Nielsen, Robert F. ‘A Barely Perceptible Limp: The First World War in Canadian Fiction (1914-1919)’, MA, Guelph University, 1971

Novick, Benjamin Z. 'Ireland’s Revolutionary War? Irish Nationalist Propaganda, the Great War and the Construction of Irish Identity’, DPhil, Oxford University, 2000

Occleshaw, M.E. 'British Military Intelligence in the First World War’, PhD, Keele University, 1984

Oram, Gerard ‘“What alternative punishment is there”? Military Executions during World War I’, PhD, Open University, 2000

Otley, C.B. 'The Origins and Recruitment of the British Army Elite, 1870-1959’, PhD, Hull University, 1965


Peaple, Simon P. 'The 46th (North Midland) Division on the Western Front in the Great War’, PhD, Birmingham University, 2004

Perry, F.W. 'Manpower and Organisational Problems in the Expansion of the British and Commonwealth Armies during two World Wars’, PhD, London University, 1982

Porter, Patrick H.M. 'New Jerusalems: Military Chaplains and the Ideal of Redemptive Sacrifice in the Great War’, MPhil, Oxford University, 2003

Pugsley, David 'The Great War and Methodism: The Assimilation of Dissent?’, M Phil, Birmingham University, 1995

Radley, K. ‘First Canadian Division, C.E.F., 1914-1918: Ducimus (We lead)’, PhD, Carleton University, 2000
Roberts, James "'Killer Butterflies": Infantry Combat Behaviour and Morale in the 19th (Western) Division during the Great War', PhD, Coventry University, 2004

Samuels, Martin 'Doctrine and Dogma: A Comparative Analysis of German and British Infantry Tactics in the First World War', MPhil, Manchester University, 1989


Schneider, Eric F. 'What Britons were Told about the War in the Trenches, 1914-18', DPhil, Oxford University, 1998

Schreiber, Shane 'The Orchestra of Victory: Canadian Corps Operations in the Battles of the Hundred Days 8 August - 11 November 1918', MA, RMC Kingston, Ontario, 1995

Sellwood, Jane Leslie 'If We Forget: English Canadian Poetry of the Great War, 1914-1918', MA, Carleton University, 1981

Sheffield, Gary David 'The Effect of War Service on the 22nd Battalion Royal Fusiliers (Kensington) 1914-18, with Special Reference to Morale, Discipline, and the Officer/Man Relationship', MA, Leeds University, 1984

Simpson, Andrew 'The Operational Role of British Corps Command on the Western Front, 1914-1918', PhD, London University College, 2001

Smith, Richard A. 'Britain and the Strategy of the Economic Weapon in the War against Germany, 1914-19', PhD, Newcastle University, 2000

Snowden, Kathryn L. 'British 21st Infantry Division on the Western Front, 1914-1918: A Case Study in Tactical Evolution', MPhil, Birmingham University, 2001

Spiers, Edward M. 'The Reform of the Front Lines Forces of the Regular Army in the United Kingdom', PhD, Edinburgh University, 1974

Spillan, G.F. 'Manpower Problems in the British Army 1918-1939: the Balancing of Resources and Commitments', DPhil, Oxford University, 1985

Stewart, W. 'Attack Doctrine in the Canadian Corps, 1916-1918', MA, University of New Brunswick, 1982

Stryker, L.S. 'Languages of Sacrifice and Suffering in England in the First World War', PhD, Cambridge University, 1992

Stubbs, J.O. 'The Conservative Party and the Politics of War, 1914-16', DPhil, Oxford University, 1973

Summerton, N.W. 'The Development of British Military Planning for a War Against Germany 1904-1914', PhD, London University, 1970

Thom, Deborah 'Women Workers in the Woolwich Arsenal in the First World War', MA Thesis, Warwick University, 1975

Thom, Deborah 'The Ideology of Women's Work in Britain, 1914-1924, with Specific Reference to the NFWW and Other Trade Unions', PhD, CNAA - Thames Polytechnic, 1982


Thornton, Andrew 'The Territorial Force in Staffordshire, 1908-1915', MPhil, Birmingham University, 2004

Vorce, Anne L. 'The Role of Ireland in British Defence Planning, 1908-1914', MA, London University, 1975
Wahlert, G. 'Provost: Friend or Foe?: The Development of an Australian Provost Service 1914-1945', MA, University of New South Wales, 1996

Watts, Martin 'A Military, Political and Social History of the Jewish Legion', PhD, Open University, 2003


Williams, Robert D. 'The 1/8th Battalion Royal Warwickshire Regiment during the Great War', MPhil, Birmingham University, 2000

Wilson, James Brent 'Morale and Discipline in the British Expeditionary Force, 1914-1918', MA, University of New Brunswick, 1978

Winton, Graham R. 'Horsing the British Army, 1878-1923', PhD, Birmingham University, 1997

Wrigley, Christopher J. 'Lloyd George and the Labour Movement (With Particular Reference to the Years 1914-1922', PhD, London University, 1973

John Bourne
Trevor Harvey
Centre for First World War Studies